



of slain Ugandan rebels lie outside Mbarara army barracks in west Uganda. Photo was issued by Ugandan government yesterday. (AP radiophoto)

'Tanzania must withdraw immediately' Uganda President hails peace plan

KAMPALA — Ugandan President Idi Amin yesterday welcomed a five-point peace plan proposed by Somalia to settle the border dispute with Tanzania. Amin said that it must "draw its troops from the border immediately." According to Kampala Radio, Amin described the peace plan as "very good" when he received it from the Somali Foreign Minister Arshad Ghalib, who has been negotiating between Kampala and Dar-es-Salaam on a mission of mediation.

the border, exhausted and in many cases wounded. Earlier, when passing through Nairobi on his way here from Dar-es-Salaam, Mr. Arshad said that President Julius Nyerere of Tanzania had accepted the Somali settlement proposals. Describing the President's talk with Mr. Arshad, Kampala radio said he told President Nyerere to order the Tanzanian troops in the Mt. Kenya and Kilimanjaro areas to withdraw immediately, otherwise he would send a big air raid, including a large-scale operation of the army and paratroops, to destroy them completely. Earlier he had said that prisoners captured in fighting near the Tanzanian border had urged him to bomb all areas where the guerrillas were attacking Uganda to prevent them being retrained. But General Amin told Mr. Arshad that he had decided not to bomb these areas because he felt sympathy for the many innocent civilians who would be killed. General Amin told the Somali minister that the Obote "crooks," whose regime he overthrew in January, 1971, had stolen more than 700 million shillings (about \$46m.) from the Ugandan taxpayers and squandered it on buying weapons instead of using it for development and industrial projects and to build hospitals and railways.

rain forecast today
A heavy rain is likely to fall during the next 24 hours, according to the weatherman said last night. Maximum temperature 25 in Tel Aviv, 28 in Jerusalem, 30 in Haifa, 30 in Beer Sheva, 35 in Eilat.

Jarring, Tekoah in 'routine meeting'
Jerusalem Post Reporter
U.S. envoy Dr. Gunnar Jarring and Israeli U.N. ambassador Yosef Gonen met briefly in New York on Monday for a "routine" meeting. Jarring said that after talking with the Jordanian and Egyptian envoys he had nothing new to report. Tekoah observed that a position was well known to Jarring, and had remained unchanged — except that Israel now had a solution to the problem of terrorism before any attempt to reach a political settlement was made.

The Israel Defence Forces
mourn the death of
Rav-Nitzav AHARON SELA
Inspector-General of the Israel Police
and extend their condolences to the family.

ISRAEL POLICE
NORTHERN DISTRICT
Mourn the death of
Rav-Nitzav AHARON SELA

ISRAEL POLICE
SOUTHERN DISTRICT
Mourn the death of
Rav-Nitzav AHARON SELA

ISRAEL POLICE
SOUTHERN DISTRICT
Mourn the death of
Rav-Nitzav AHARON SELA

No Israel action against terrorists beyond borders

NEW YORK (Reuter). — Israel Foreign Minister Abba Eban yesterday denied speculation that Israel intends to act against terrorists beyond its borders. In a nationwide television programme (CBS's "Face the Nation"), Mr. Eban said Israel has no world power and would limit its actions to the Middle East. He said he expected other countries to move against terrorists who operate within their borders. He suggested an example would be to end commercial air traffic with Arab nations that cooperate with terrorists who hijack planes.

The West German government made the "correct decision" when it tried to halt by force the kidnapping of the Israeli athletes at the Munich Olympic Games, Mr. Eban said. "We cannot be satisfied with the results of the action or the way it was carried out, but the basic decision was a correct decision." Mr. Eban described Israel's retaliation against the Lebanon after the Munich massacre as "resistance" to Arab terrorism. He said the terrorists could not operate without the encouragement and financial support of Arab governments.

Letter-bomb to Brazzaville

Jerusalem Post Reporter
A letter-bomb addressed to Israel's ambassador in Congo-Brazzaville, Mr. Nahum Gershon, was discovered on Thursday. The Congo authorities allowed news of the bomb to be released yesterday. The bomb, sent from Amsterdam, was safely defused. The total number of letter-bombs sent to Israeli missions abroad, including the fatal one which killed Dr. Ami Shehori in London, is 43. Another 13 were sent to public figures in Israel.

LOD AIRPORT. — A special Foreign Ministry team headed by the Deputy Director-General, Mr. Abraham Kidron, left yesterday for European capitals to instruct Israeli Embassies in new security procedures. Mr. Kidron and his team will check that safety measures recently introduced at Israel Embassies are being strictly carried out. Among

New crisis between Lebanese, terrorists

By ANAN SAFADI
Jerusalem Post Arab Affairs Reporter
Reports came from Cairo yesterday that the Lebanese government and the terrorist movement might be heading towards a new crisis. A correspondent of the Egyptian state radio said in a dispatch from Beirut last night that the terrorists were demanding the abolition of the state of emergency which the Lebanese authorities declared shortly before Israeli troops withdrew from southern Lebanon after a 36-hour incursion 10 days ago. The correspondent indicated that under this state of emergency the Lebanese authorities were restricting the terrorists by military checkpoints throughout south Lebanon. Cairo's "Al-Ahram" newspaper also warned that renewed tension between the Lebanese authorities and the terrorists seemed to be brewing. In a dispatch from Beirut, it said that the situation in Lebanon had not changed, despite Lebanese assurances about overcoming differences with the terrorists.

"Al-Ahram" indicated that the Lebanese authorities were not making any concessions over their new regulations banning the terrorists from entering southern Lebanon or carrying arms outside the terrorist camps. The newspaper quoted a member of the terrorist command as saying that the sabotage organizations were determined to hold on to "certain rights." These "rights" were said to include the terrorists' right to maintain bases in southern Lebanon and to have complete freedom of movement in Lebanon. The terrorists also demanded that the Palestinian refugee camps in Lebanon be provided with "political independence." Meanwhile, Lebanese Premier Sa'eb Salam and Fatah chief Yasser Arafat met again yesterday for the seventh time in as many days to discuss the outstanding issues. Premier Salam was believed to be currently under pressure of the Lebanese armed forces whose power has increased by virtue of the state of emergency.

Cairo threats cause new row with Bonn

Jerusalem Post Arab Affairs Reporter
Egypt and West Germany yesterday were on the verge of a new diplomatic crisis following Cairo's threat of retaliatory measures against West German visitors unless Bonn halts its "ill-treatment" of Egyptians within 24 hours. The resumption of diplomatic relations between the two countries after a seven-year rupture has been in the balance since the Munich massacre of 11 Israeli athletes.

The growing crisis between West Germany and Egypt is expected to be one of the major points of a nation-wide address Egyptian President Anwar Sadat is scheduled to make on Thursday. The speech will be made at the start of observances commemorating the second anniversary of the death of Gamal Abdul Nasser, Cairo Radio reported last night. Official news media in Khartoum yesterday indicated that Sudan's relations with both Egypt and Libya were near breaking point. Khartoum yesterday accused both Cairo and Tripoli of stirring up "fabrications" against the Sudan as a result of the latter's interception of five Libyan plane-loads of troops while on their way to Uganda last week.

The growing crisis between West Germany and Egypt is expected to be one of the major points of a nation-wide address Egyptian President Anwar Sadat is scheduled to make on Thursday. The speech will be made at the start of observances commemorating the second anniversary of the death of Gamal Abdul Nasser, Cairo Radio reported last night. Official news media in Khartoum yesterday indicated that Sudan's relations with both Egypt and Libya were near breaking point. Khartoum yesterday accused both Cairo and Tripoli of stirring up "fabrications" against the Sudan as a result of the latter's interception of five Libyan plane-loads of troops while on their way to Uganda last week.

ANDERSON: Russia, Syria block Egypt, Israel accord

WASHINGTON (INA). — Syndicated columnist Jack Anderson claimed yesterday that according to C.I.A. intelligence reports, the Soviet Union is conspiring with President Assad of Syria to prevent a settlement between Egypt and Israel. The expulsion of Soviet personnel from Egypt was followed by an urgent Soviet note to Assad warning that Syria could not afford to follow Egypt's example and strip the country of Soviet protection — which would leave Syria vulnerable to Israeli attack, Anderson wrote. According to Anderson, Assad headed the warning and agreed to bring more Soviet advisers and technicians into his country. While the Israelis hinted they might be generous about returning captured Egyptian territory following the Soviet ouster, they have made it clear they intend to retain the Golan Heights, hence Syria has nothing to gain from a settlement, Anderson said. "The intelligence reports suggest that the Kremlin seeks to block an Egyptian-Israeli accord because it could only be arranged by U.S. mediation. This would increase American influence in the area and leave the Soviets out in the cold," Anderson wrote.

Schiller resigns from Brandt's party
BONN (Reuter). — West Germany's former "super minister" of economics and finance Professor Karl Schiller, yesterday resigned from Chancellor Willy Brandt's Social Democratic Party, a party spokesman said. Party executive spokesman Jochen Schulz said Professor Schiller, who resigned from the Cabinet over its finance and economic policies notified Mr. Brandt of his resignation by letter, giving "order and stability policy" reasons for the move.

Soviets airlift arms to Syria, Laird reports

WASHINGTON (AP). — The Soviet Union has begun airlifts of personnel and equipment into Syria, Secretary of Defense Melvin Laird reported yesterday. He expressed concern over the development. Pentagon officials said the airlifts apparently indicate the Soviet desire to bolster their presence in the Middle East after withdrawal of all but a few Soviet troops and technical advisers from Egypt this summer. But they stressed it is too soon to make a specific appraisal of what the airlifts mean. Mr. Laird, however, said he is "concerned about the Russian airlift into Syria," which other officials said involved daily flights of three or four Antonov-12 and Antonov-22 transport planes. Officials said the flights have been into airfields near Damascus. The AN-22 is capable of carrying 176,000 lbs. of troops and equipment, including very large pieces of equipment such as those used in Soviet Sam missiles. But the officials stressed the exact nature of the equipment is not yet known. Mr. Laird mentioned the airlift as he criticized proposals to unilaterally cut U.S. forces in both North and South Europe. He spoke in a broadcast interview. Pentagon officials later said there has always been some Soviet presence in Syria, but that the latest airlifts were something entirely different. Pentagon officials said flights of armed Soviet reconnaissance planes over U.S. and Allied naval units in the Mediterranean stopped after the Russian withdrawal from Egypt. Mr. Laird said it is too early to assume the flights will resume from Syrian fields as a result of the airlifts.

Soviet army team to Iraq

BAGHDAD (Reuter). — A three-man Soviet military team arrived here on Saturday night for a visit to Iraq, the official Iraq News Agency reported yesterday. The visit was at the invitation of Lt.-Gen. Hamud Shehah, the Iraqi Defence Minister, it said.

Syria as was the case with Egypt following its receipt of the massive Russian military aid. So far the Soviet presence in Syria had been estimated at some 3,000 Russians. An increase in this number would be eventually required for the activation of the modern weaponry, especially the Sam-3 missiles, some of which are already believed to be deployed in Syria, especially around Damascus. The growing Soviet concentration on Syria coincides with two developments: Syria's constant expectation of an Israeli attack about which the Soviets are believed to be producing Damascus from time to time. Egypt's declared disappointment with the West, especially with the Russians following the ouster of the Syrians from Egypt.

In Cairo, the Egyptian trade union leaders yesterday met to discuss an action which should be taken against the U.S. in the Arab region.

Rail line blasted

An explosive charge went off in the Gaza Strip yesterday, damaging the railway line at Khan Yunis, the army spokesman said. The explosion came at 7.30 p.m. The damage was described as "slight."

Israel beats Hongkong in chess Olympics

Israel last night beat Hongkong 8.5-1.5 at the Chess Olympics in Skopje, Yugoslavia, Israel Radio reported. In the last round today, Israel will play Malaysia. Israel is now in fifth place, in group five, trailed by Ireland, Hongkong and Malaysia. (Earlier results page four)

Manila crackdown

MANILA (UPI). — President Ferdinand Marcos yesterday ordered the military to take over airlines, and major utilities and the national railways to prevent their use by alleged Communist conspiracy. (Earlier story — Page 4)

The Board of Directors,
the Executive and the Staff of
KEREN KAYEMETH LEISRAEL
mourn the death of
YOSEF WEITZ
pioneer of the redemption and the development of the soil
of Israel, spiritual father of the country's afforestation
and of its hill settlements.

The United Israel Appeal Inc. (New York)
Mourns the passing of
YOSEF WEITZ
and extends heartfelt condolences to
DR. RAANAN WEITZ
and all members of the family
Malvin Dubinsky Chairman
Gottlieb Hammer Executive Vice-Chairman
Israel Representative Zelig Chinitz

GEORG JENSEN ISRAEL
Dan Hotel Tel Aviv
Duty Free
Copenhagen Prices
Olim Sales
24 hour delivery to airport

FREE 1000 kms DAILY
From TL\$5
... And 1 Acura for each additional km.
(Minimum 3 days rental)
Call your Avis branch
Tel Aviv: 51082/53745/232045
Haifa: 530847/686481/542620
Jerusalem: 51020/22250
Tel-Aviv: 51020/22250
Lod Airport: 971080
Beer Sheva: 4025
Caesarea: 85191
AVIS
RENT A CAR
We try harder.

JEWELRY OF DISTINCTION
Michael Kaniel's
The Collector
10 King David Street
(Near King David Hotel) Jerusalem
Open: 10 a.m. — 10 p.m.
and Saturday nights.

TOURIST!
Duty & Tax free export scheme
30% Reductions
Women's & Men's Suede & Leather Wear
The Leader in Suede & Leather
I. SCHNEIDMAN
TEL AVIV: 25 Rehov Zamenhof
(near 99 King George) Tel. 238888
KIBBUTZ AYELET HASHAHAR

The only exclusive jewellery in Israel with a world wide guarantee
H. Stern Jewellers
Duty & Tax Free
Tel Aviv Hilton • Intercontinental Jerusalem
Diplomat-Hotel Jerusalem • Lod Airport
Open daily till 11 p.m.
Rio de Janeiro, Sao Paulo, Santos, Brasilia, New York, Miami Beach, St. Thomas V. I., Paris, London, Frankfurt, Düsseldorf, Mainz, Buenos Aires, Santiago, Quito, Asunción, Lima, Montevideo, Caracas

Leather fashion of tomorrow today!
Garments for men and ladies in leather and Suede. 30% tourists' reduction. Boutique Maquette: Tel-Aviv, Kol-Bo Shalom Jerusalem, Hamashbir La-Zarchan Acre (at the factory). Industrial Center.
Maquette

THE PELTOURS ORGANIZATION
welcomes participants in the
INTERNATIONAL WORKSHOP ON FAMILY MEDICINE
and wishes them successful deliberations



Dr. Zerah Warhaftig, Religious Affairs Minister, and Tal-Ahuf Rafael Vardi, Military Governor of Judea and Samaria, carrying a scroll at yesterday's celebrations in Kiryat Arba.

Tora scroll salvaged from riots Kiryat Arba celebrates 250th housing unit

Jerusalem Post Reporter
Settlers of Kiryat Arba, the quarter adjoining Hebron, celebrated yesterday the completion of their 250th housing unit, and the induction of a scroll into their synagogue. Religious Affairs Minister Zerah Warhaftig was honored with the scroll — which was saved from destruction during the riots of 1975, when many Jews were massacred.

Mr. Hanan Porat, a leading member of the Etsion Bloc, said he still burned inwardly whenever he was ordered out of the Cave of Machpela by police to make way for Moslem worshippers.

The chairman of the proceedings, N.R.P. veteran Baruch Duvedani, called on industrialists and Government ministries to give preference to the fledgling industries of Kiryat Arba and to encourage new plants to open there.

After a great many speeches, the guests were served light refreshments in the Kirya's public square.

Negotiations on Kupat Holim director-general

Jerusalem Post Reporter
AVIV. — Negotiations will immediately begin between Kupat Holim's Central Committee and the Association of doctors on electing a director-general of the late Moshe Sorokotz. Dr. Ben-Meir declared: "The border is the border of settlements," which won applause.

Exploration Society meets in Samaria

Some 1,200 persons are taking part in the three-day annual Israel Exploration Society conference which officially opens this afternoon at Eilon, in Samaria. Education Minister Yigal Alon and the Chief of Staff, Rav-Ahuf David Hissar, as well as Exploration Society chairman Yigal Yadin, will address the opening ceremony.

This is the first time in 30 years that the annual conference is being held in this part of the country. Because of the special security conditions, the meet is being held under the auspices of the Central Command.

Soldier held in theft of Uzi ammo

BEERSHEBA. — A soldier was detained for questioning yesterday in connection with the theft of three boxes of Uzi submachinegun cartridges from an army camp near Beersheba. A civilian was also questioned on suspicion of entering a military installation without permission, and later freed on bail.

Road safety contest in Dan Region towns

PETAH TIKVA. — A three-month-long competition of road safety will be held among the towns of Petah Tikva, Rehovot, Bnei Brak and Kfar Saba, starting Wednesday.

The competing towns will be judged on the basis of the number of traffic violations and accidents, with a prize of IL50,000 to be used for a road-safety project awarded to the winner by the contest's sponsors — the National Council for the Prevention of Road Accidents.

Weizman calls for hitting home states of terrorists

Jerusalem Post Reporter
TEL AVIV. — Ezer Weizman, chairman of the Herut Party Executive, yesterday said Israel should not reply to terror with terrorist acts. Instead, Mr. Weizman told the press, Israel should "hit the Arabs where it hurts most." For instance, "We should have sat on the Litani River (in Southern Lebanon) until the Beirut Government decided to deal with the Fatah the way Hussein did."

Mr. Weizman said an underground would be a "disaster." But "what happened to my friend Paglin is that he fell victim to a general frustration, caused by the failure of the authorities to deal with the issue." (Amihai Paglin, a one-time L.L.L. underground leader, has been arrested on suspicion of taking part in an attempt by the Jewish Defence League to smuggle arms out of Israel.)

Mr. Weizman said those responsible for the Munich and Lod disasters should be sacked. The Government should resign and call for general elections.

Police ban Eros protest march in Capital

The Jerusalem police yesterday refused to issue a permit for the holding of a mass protest march tomorrow against the continued detention of two *gesheva* students who are awaiting sentencing for the fire-bombing of the Eros sex boutique in Tel Aviv last June.

The request for the permit came from a group calling itself "The Committee for the Preservation of Israel's Sacred Heritage." The organizers said they expected 25,000 to participate in the march, which would start at Kikar Hashabbat near Mea Shearim, proceed down Rehov Straus to Jaffa Road, and from there to the Ministry of Justice. There the organizers planned to submit a petition to the Minister of Justice.

The commander of the Jerusalem Police, Sgan-Nitzav Avraham Turgeeman, said the march could not be held because the case was still *sub judice*. (The students, Yisrael Brant and Shmuel Weisenstern, were convicted on August 8 and are due to be sentenced on October 1.)

French tribute to Gen. Koenig

PARIS. — The Speaker of the French Senate, Alain Poher, and other leading French public figures paid tribute to General Pierre Koenig, president of the France-Israel Alliance, at a rally held on Thursday to mark the second anniversary of Koenig's death.

Nobel Peace Prize winner Rene Cassin recalled how, at the end of the Six Day War in 1967, they had gone to the Israel Embassy here to celebrate Israel's victory.

Soviet Jews send messages to Shazar

President Shazar yesterday received two cables of condolence from the U.S.S.R., one from the wife of a Zionist prisoner in Russia on the Munich tragedy, and the other on the murder of Dr. Ami Shehori (by a bomb letter in London) from a group of Jews in Kiev, carried Rosh Hashana greetings.

Ecumenical Ins't dedicated in Jerusalem

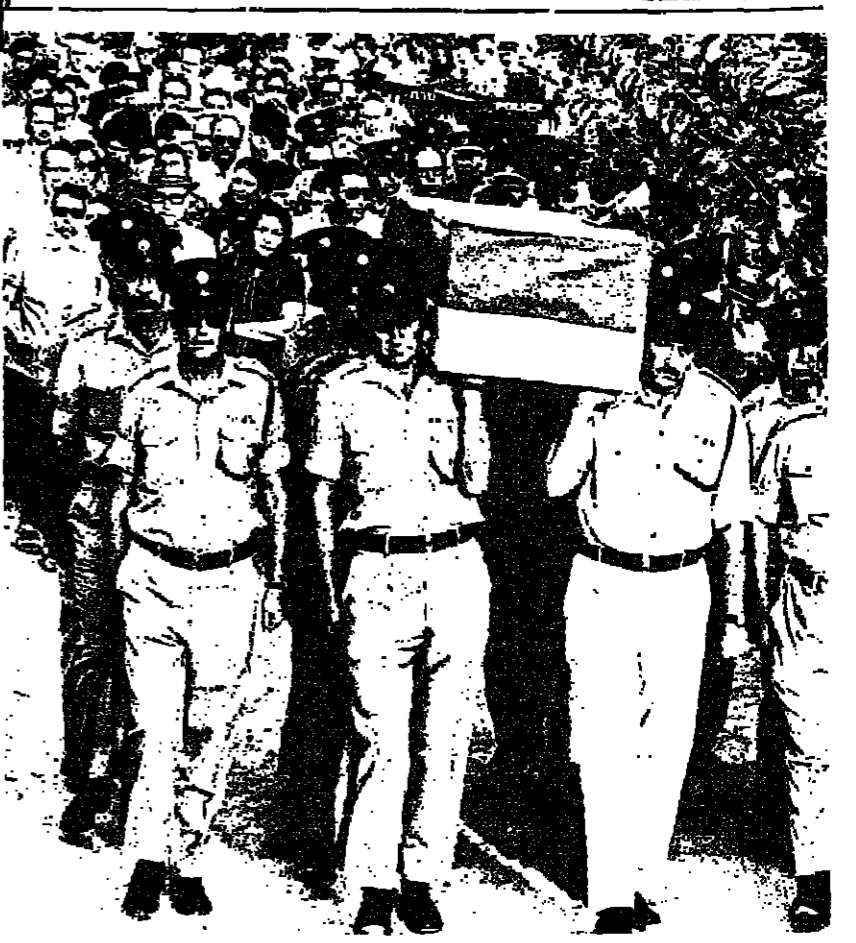
The Ecumenical Institute for Advanced Theological Studies in Jerusalem was dedicated yesterday with the participation of a broad cross-section of Jerusalem's Christian clergy, including representatives of the Orthodox, Armenian and Latin Patriarchates in Jerusalem.

The building is on the Jerusalem-Bethlehem road, not far from Mar Elias. The dedication was made by Rev. Theodore M. Hesburgh, president of Notre Dame University, who had overseen the organization of the Institute at the behest of Pope Paul.

B-G 86 - TODAY

Jerusalem Post Reporter
BEERSHEBA. — Former Premier David Ben-Gurion, who is 86 today, will receive well-wishers at his home in Sde Boker between 9 and 11 a.m. today. A ceremony naming a garden at the Sde Boker college after the late Arye Bahir will be held at 11 a.m., after which Mr. Ben-Gurion will attend an official reception at the library of the college.

A film, "Ben-Gurion Remembers," will be presented in the afternoon. At 5 p.m., Mr. Ben-Gurion is scheduled to address a special meeting of the Bible circle he established with commentary on the Book of Ezekiel.



Senior police officers carrying the coffin of Rav-Nitzav Aharon Sela at Kiryat Shaul, Tel Aviv, yesterday.

Aharon Sela, Chief of Police, laid to rest

Jerusalem Post Reporter
TEL AVIV. — Police Inspector-General Aharon Sela, who died of a heart attack on Saturday at the age of 54, was laid to rest at the Kiryat Shaul Cemetery, in the military section, yesterday. Ministers, Members of Knesset, hundreds of policemen, representatives of the Arab and Druse communities and members of his family were at the graveside.

No eulogies were delivered because of the Succot holiday. The Minister of Police, Shimon Hillel standing next to the flag-draped coffin, nevertheless said a few words of farewell.

"You just recently planted a vine, and did not get a chance to taste its fruit. Two months ago, when you were appointed Inspector-General, I think the whole country said a prayer for your success. Now they are all joined in grief at this loss to the country and to the police," Mr. Hillel said.

Before the cortege left Tel Hashomer (Sheba) Hospital, the chief army cantor sang "El Maleh Rahamim." The flag-draped coffin was carried by six police officers of the rank of sergeant-nitzav. Three officers with the rank of nitzav and two sergeant-nitzavim were honour guards.

Zionist prisoners ask recognition of jail terms

Jerusalem Post Reporter
TEL AVIV. — Former Zionist prisoners in the Soviet Union will demand official recognition for their years in prison from the State and the Jewish Agency, leaders of the Prisoners of Zion Association told a press conference here yesterday.

The Association, which reportedly numbers 350 members and 150 applicants, will hold its first annual conference in Tel Aviv next week. It will also call for the creation of a roof organization of Zionist prisoners from all countries, which will have an estimated 1,000 members.

Ecology 'brains trust' set up

Agriculture Minister Haim Gvati yesterday appointed a "brains trust" to deal with problems of environmental quality. Headed by Water Commissioner Menahem Kantor, the team will comprise representatives of the State Lands Authority, the Agricultural Research Authority, the Joint Agricultural Planning Centre, and the Plant Protection Department — all of the Ministry of Agriculture.

The team will deal with three main subjects: the protection of water resources, combating the residual effects of agricultural pesticides, and rural development and beautification.

House c'ttee meets with Prime Minister, intelligence heads

The Knesset Foreign Affairs and Defence Committee met Friday with the participation of the Prime Minister, Mrs. Golda Meir, and the head of the Israel Intelligence Services.

Early in the meeting the Committee heard a review by Aluf Aharon Yariv, Chief of Army Intelligence.

Yosef Weitz buried on Mt. of Olives

President Zalman Shazar, Prime Minister Golda Meir, Cabinet Ministers, Members of Knesset and hundreds of leaders and veterans of the Government, the Zionist Movement and the labour settlements yesterday paid their last respects to Yosef Weitz.

He was buried at the old Mount of Olives cemetery, next to the grave of his son Yehiam, who fell during the War of Independence.

Weitz, who died in Jerusalem on Friday at the age of 82, was one of the pioneers of labour settlement in Israel and head of the Jewish National Fund's Lands and Afforestation Department for 50 years.

Australian ahead in Succot tennis tourney

Jerusalem Post Sports Reporter
TEL AVIV. — Australia's Syd Ball yesterday became the first player to make it into the men's singles quarter-finals of the current annual Israel International Tennis Championships at the Maccabi Club courts here.

Ball looked really sharp winning his third-round match against American Mike Mullen 6-2, 6-4, with the loss also contributing to an entertaining contest.

Israel's new national coach, Ian Froman, was the local hero yesterday evening, as he served and volleyed his way to a great 6-4, 6-0 second-round victory over Texan Chaim Abramowitz, who has a good record in American college tennis.

Haifa's fast-improving Micky Borchorst caused another surprise by defeating top junior Danny Kalovsky 6-5, 6-3, 6-4 in a second-round marathon of 150 minutes. David Elich progressed to the third round with a 7-5, 6-4 success against Ronny Goldman.

In the women's singles, top-seeded Janine Schmahmann scored a comfortable 6-0, 6-2 second-round win over Ronit Menida. Seeded with her are Mara Cohen-Mintz, Gillian Kay and Esther Rosengarten.

At the Succot Junior Championships here there was a major upset in the girls' under-18 singles when No. 1 seed Esther Graot was beaten 1-6, 3-6 by the unseeded Galia Yarkoni in the quarter-finals. Also through to the last four is Ruthie Kahanovich. Nearly 200 boys and girls are competing in the meet at the Maccabi Tzefon club.

ANGLO-SAXON REAL ESTATE AGENCY LTD. With a country-wide network

TEL AVIV NEOT AVIV The last word in luxury — the tallest, biggest and best apartment complex in Tel-Aviv. Luxurious 5-room apartments close to everything the city has to offer. Every modern convenience: 2 elevators, underground parking, garbage chute, individual heating, and more. \$62,750

HERZLIYA PITUACH HERZLIYA CREST WITH PRIVATE SWIMMING POOL An entire apartment residence near the sea, in Herzliya Pituach. Lush green parks and gardens, private swimming pool, spacious 5 and 6-room apartments, equipped with every comfort and luxury. Unheard of extras like large dining area, formica kitchen cabinets, garbage disposal. \$42,000

HERZLIYA LUXURY LIVING at a price you can afford Spoil yourself — with the built-in comfort and luxury which come with our apartments. Like central heating, hot water, central gas supply, and private parking. 3, 4, or 5 well-planned rooms. And location? It's up to you — in the "centre" or away from it all. FROM IL 95,000

AS IN DAYS OF OLD, COME TO
JERUSALEM OF GOLD
**WALKING TOURS
IN THE OLD CITY OF
JERUSALEM**

Succot Holidays

Route: Jaffa Gate, Citadel (The Tower of David), Armenian Quarter, Jewish Quarter, Western Wall and surrounding sites, Via Dolorosa, Market, return to Jaffa Gate.

The tours will take place on the following dates:
September 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30.

The tours will leave from the front plaza of the Citadel (Tower of David) right outside Jaffa Gate on the above dates, at 8.30 a.m. and at 2.15 p.m.

The tours last about 3-3½ hours.

Licensed guides will lead the tours, in English and in Hebrew.

THESE TOURS ARE FREE OF CHARGE, courtesy of the Ministry of Tourism and the Department of Tourism of the Jerusalem Municipality.

MUNICIPALITY OF JERUSALEM
Department of Tourism

MINISTRY OF TOURISM

MINISTRY OF
TOURISM
Jerusalem Region

MUNICIPALITY OF
JERUSALEM
Department of Tourism

cordially invite all visitors to join their

**25TH ANNIVERSARY
CELEBRATIONS**

FEATURING

SHOSHANA DAMARI

S. OPHIR

Internationally Renowned Singer

Master of Ceremonies

HAPARVARIM — Popular Singing Duo

ZADIKOV — Children's Choir

TZAVTA — Israel Folk Dances

MILITARY RABBINATE CHOIR

on Thursday, September 28, 1972 at 8.30 p.m.
at the Jerusalem Theatre — 20 Rehov David Marcus

Advanced ticket sale IL2.- per person (reserved seating only) available at the Tourist Information Offices, 24 Rehov Hamelech George, Yafo Gate, the Municipal Tourist Information Office, 34 Rehov Yafo — at the King David, Intercontinental and Kings Hotels — and also at all Travel Agencies.

**U.N. General Assembly
approves debate on
international terrorism**

UNITED NATIONS (UPI). — The General Assembly, drawing on widespread defections from African bloc nations and Communist bloc abstentions, on Saturday night approved debate on international terrorism with a 66-27 margin.

Many diplomats said they regarded the vote as a boost for the personal prestige of Secretary-General Kurt Waldheim, who first proposed the item for the agenda.

The terrorism proposal submitted by Dr. Waldheim was neutralized by a Saudi Arabian amendment which instructed the U.N. legal committee to study the underlying causes of terrorism violence.

The amendment made the measure more palatable to Arabs and Africans who feared U.N. action might interfere with "national liberation movements" they support, according to diplomatic sources.

The wording of the agenda item also was changed by an amendment offered by Jamaica, inserting the word "international" before the word "terrorism" in Dr. Waldheim's initial proposal. As passed, the General Assembly will discuss "measures to prevent international terrorism which endangers or takes innocent human lives or jeopardizes fundamental freedoms, and study the underlying causes of those forms of terrorism and acts of violence which lie in misery, frustration, grievance and despair which cause some people to sacrifice human lives, including their own, in an attempt to effect radical changes."

Thirty-three countries, including the entire Soviet bloc and many from Africa, abstained in the vote.

The item was sent to the Assembly's 132-nation Legal Committee for consideration by international law experts.

Officials did not say when the committee would meet. It is chaired by Belgium's Erik Suy, a professor at Louvain University.

U.S. Ambassador George Bush

said the Assembly action "will hear-ten all of those who believe that the United Nations can on great moral questions show the will to act and act positively, to act in the interest of all everywhere."

Speaking after the vote, Israeli Ambassador Josef Telcoah said urgent and effective measures against international terrorism were essential. It was clear, he said, that the Lod airport killings and the massacre of the Israeli Olympic athletes were atrocities that were part of a campaign which "affected the entire international community."

He said 27 years after World War II, a cluster of states which did not share in the struggle against the Nazis and some of whose leaders collaborated with Hitler's cohorts were again glorifying inhumanity and engulfing mankind in savagery. He said Israel noted with satisfaction that the attempt made by the Arab delegations to prevent the discussion of the item at this assembly had failed.

Soviet representative Jacob Malik, who abstained on the inscription of the terrorism item and voted in favour of postponing it to next year, said "We speak in the most firm fashion possible against terrorism. At the same time, however, we are just as firm against the use of terrorist actions by individual elements and irresponsible individuals for the justification of aggression and barbarous and criminal attacks by one country against neighbouring states under the alleged pretext of a right to reprisal."

The assembly also approved the inclusion on its agenda of debate on membership for Bangladesh, whose membership was vetoed by China in the Security Council on August 25.

In a last-minute vote, shortly before adjournment early yesterday morning, the assembly voted 55-18 to discuss suggestions for a review of the U.N. Charter.

**'U.N. anti-terror
campaign aimed
at Palestinians'**

CAIRO (UPI). — "Al-Ahram" newspaper said yesterday the campaign for the discussion of "terrorism" at the United Nations was aimed specifically against Palestinian terrorists.

"Al-Ahram" quoted informed quarters in Arab capitals, which it said were watching with interest the campaign led by the U.S.

The newspaper said studies are currently being made in Arab capitals to set their position when this subject is debated at the U.N. General Assembly.

It said the Arab position is ruled by three main considerations:

"The movement carried out by Palestinians is a national liberation movement against injustice imposed on this people, to regain its rights which the U.N. had recognized in resolutions and which Israel, supported by America, insists on ignoring; the reasons for violence should be studied since the destruction of the reasons would end the violence; Israel is the last who has the right to speak about or complain against terror."

**Lebanese P.M.
blames Israel
and Bonn**

BONN (Reuters). — Lebanese Prime Minister Saeb Salam said in an interview published here yesterday that West Germany and Israel were to blame for the Olympic shooting which cost the lives of 11 Israelis, five Arab terrorists and a West German policeman.

He said in an interview with the West German news magazine "Der Spiegel" that Palestinian terrorists staged the attack on the Israeli team in Munich to take hostages for exchange against Arab prisoners in Israel, "who are treated there worse than the Nazis ever maltreated any prisoners in Nazi Germany."

"And then these young people are attacked by German authorities — supported by the Israelis — in an insidious way," he said, adding, "The Germans, not the Palestinians, opened fire."

Commenting on recent Israeli raids on Lebanon, Mr. Salam said his country had never attacked Israel. This was being done by Lebanon's "guests," and Lebanese authorities were unable to guard the border with Israel, he said.

**Prominent Morocco
Jew goes on trial**

RABAT (Reuters). — The former chairman of the Moroccan Jewish Communities Council is on trial here today on charges of corruption.

The former chairman, David Amar, has been granted provisional liberty since his arrest last October when King Hassan announced an investigation aimed at stamping out corruption in high places after the abortive coup of July last year.

Two businessmen, Henri Ohana and Bernard Levy, who fled the country, are to be tried in absentia.

The 14 men, who include six former Cabinet ministers, will appear before a special court set up seven years ago to enforce laws against corruption.

They are alleged to have been implicated in several major financial scandals involving misuse of public funds controlled by some ministries and state agencies.

The former ministers involved are Mamoun Tahiri (finance), Mohamed Jaldi (trade, industry and mines), Abdel Hamid Kriem (tourism), Yahia Oufchaoui (public works), Abdel Krim Lazrak (finance) and Mohamed Imami (transport).

**Spain beats
Israel at
Chess Olympiad**

SKOPJE, Yugoslavia (AP). — Israel lost to Spain 1½ to 2½ in group five when adjourned games from the fifth round were completed yesterday at the Chess Olympiad here.

With two teams from each group qualifying for the finals, experts say the favoured teams at this stage are the Soviet Union and Denmark, Yugoslavia and England, Hungary and Poland, West Germany and Argentina, in the first four groups. In groups five to eight, the probable finishers are believed to be Czechoslovakia and Spain, East Germany and Italy, Bulgaria and Netherlands and Rumania and the U.S.

The group five result was: Israel-Spain 1.5-2.5 (Kagan-Pomnar 0-1, Kaidor-Medina 1-0, Balshan-Bellon draw). The standings after the fifth round were: Czechoslovakia 15.5, Portugal, Spain and Mongolia 11.5 each, Ireland 11, Israel 9.5, Hong Kong 5, Malaysia 3.

Soldiers Welfare Association in Israel
Soldiers Welfare Committee, Tel Aviv-Yafo, 25 Rehov Weizmann

General Federation of Labour in Israel
Miknas Old Age Home, 68 Rehov Brodetski, Ramat Aviv

BAZAAR-EXHIBITION

Handicrafts by Old Age Home residents
The opening at the Old Age Home

on Tuesday, September 26, 1972 at 5 p.m.

The bazaar will be open to the public on:
Tuesday, September 26, 5-8 p.m.
Wednesday, September 27, 9 a.m.-12.30 p.m., 3-8 p.m.
Thursday, September 28, 9 a.m.-12.30 p.m., 3-8 p.m.

Transportation: Dan buses No. 25, 27; Egged No. 79.

The public is invited.

Income from sale of products will be donated to the Soldiers Welfare Committee, Tel Aviv.

**Jordan envoy
in Paris
pays ransom
for son**

By JACK MAURICE
Jerusalem Post Correspondent

PARIS. — The 17-year-old son of the Jordanian ambassador to Paris was kidnapped and then released unharmed after his father paid a \$40,000 ransom, French police disclosed yesterday.

The youngster, Khaldoun Abou Nawar, was waylaid by three armed men on August 30 near his home in the west end of the city and bundled into a car.

The Jordanian ambassador, Ali Abou Nawar, was instructed by the kidnappers to go to a bus stop near the Eiffel Tower the next day at noon with a satchel containing the ransom money.

He handed over the cash to a man who identified himself by the password "Chateaubriand."

The French police said Mr. Abou Nawar does not believe that his son was snatched by Palestinian terrorists. But immediately after the kidnapping — which took place a week before the massacre of the Israeli athletes in Munich — the police discreetly reinforced their guard on foreign diplomats who might be a target for the Palestinians.

**Swiss voters reject
arms export ban**

GENEVA (UPI). — Swiss voters in a national referendum yesterday rejected a proposal to ban the export of weapons and other materials.

There were 598,199 votes against the proposal and 584,738 votes in favour.

The referendum followed the collection of more than 50,000 signatures supporting an arms export ban to all countries except the neutral nations of Europe.

Under Swiss law anyone collecting 50,000 names can force a national referendum on any issue.

The proposal to ban weapons exports was made by a liberal movement comprising political parties, the Protestant churches and student groups. It was bitterly opposed by Switzerland's armaments industry which said it would be put-out-business by such a prohibition.

The Swiss government since 1968 closely controls weapons exports, ensuring that arms do not go to countries either involved in or situated in a zone likely to become involved in hostilities. This applies in particular to the Middle East.

The controls were tightened in 1968 when it was discovered that the Oerlikon Bushle weapons factory had been selling weapons through the use of forged delivery documents to Israel and Arab countries and to Nigeria, at that time engaged in the conflict with Biafra.

**Philippine crackdown
on corrupt employees**

MANILA (Reuters). — President Ferdinand Marcos, who imposed martial law on the Philippines on Saturday, yesterday ordered department heads to weed out corrupt and incompetent employees as the first step in planned drastic reforms.

The President met his Cabinet to discuss a major reorganization of government institutions after telling the nation on Saturday night he had to resort to martial law — for the first time since World War II — to eliminate subversives out to seize the government.

He said martial law would enable him to "forge a new society."

A still-undetermined number of suspected subversives, including the secretary-general of the opposition Liberal Party, were detained by troops.

All newspaper offices and radio and television stations were closed after the proclamation, but some resumed small-scale operations yesterday.

The English-language "Daily Express" had a Sunday issue mainly devoted to the text of the President's speech and the general orders, such as a temporary ban on Filipinos going abroad, that he issued with it.

Only three radio stations went on the air early yesterday — one broadcasting horse racing, another re-playing the Marcos speech and third issuing continuous music.

The government also lifted restrictions on outgoing press and commercial messages, but presidents, Press Secretary Francisco Tanc, emphasized that news copy must be cleared by the Presidential Palace.

Mr. Tanc announced in a radio and television speech that President Marcos had ordered his minister to root out worthless employees as an initial move towards his goal of major reforms.

Meanwhile, life in Manila seems normal — with the exception of soldiers guarding barricades or streets leading to the presidential Malacanang Palace.

**Asians tell stories of
beatings by Amin troops**

LONDON (UPI). — A second plane-load of Asians expelled from Uganda arrived at Stansted airport yesterday with accounts of beatings, harassment and humiliation at the hands of President Idi Amin's troops.

"If you see a military man or policeman you are frightened. Every one is frightened," said Hari Kant Patel, 40, moments after he and 179 other British passport-holding Asians got off their charter jet from Kampala.

A sharp cold wind sliced across the runway of the small airport east of London as the group filed into the terminal building for processing by immigration and resettlement authorities. Women, shivering, clutched light cardigans tight around their cotton saris.

Patel, former manager of a Ugandan coffee factory, told newsmen he was stopped at a roadblock in Kampala last week, beaten and told he "had better get out of the country."

"They will kick you if they feel like it. There is plenty of intimidation for us all the time. On our way to Entebbe airport they took my wife's gold bangles which I had given her as a gift, then insulted her. They called her many things I could not repeat to you here."

Fellow-expellee Natwazial Joshi said he was searched by troops and police "again and again before he left. I had to keep turning out my pockets and taking off my socks and shoes. They were intent on making life very difficult for us," Joshi said.

CABLES IN BRIEF

MALES. — Peru has more male than female citizens for the first time in the country's recorded history, according to provisional results of a national census taken last June. The total population is 13,567,939, of whom 6,784,017 are male and 6,783,922 are female.

TOLENT. — More than 200 Cologne schoolchildren had a two-day holiday recently after the mobile toilet van usually available to the school for 50 marks a day had rolled off to a nearby fun fair after the big to a nearby fun fair after the money. The authorities ordered the operator to give the pupils first priority in the future.

GATE. — A labour court in Bilbao, Spain, has ordered a company there to pay compensation or rehire a labourer dismissed for uttering a oath while lodging a complaint. The court ruled that an act of blasphemy was not sufficient grounds for sacking a worker.

**50 YEARS
IN THIS
LAND.**

Founded in 1922.
ZION-JUDEA Insurance Group is the only insurance firm that fits the description in the headline.

ZION-JUDEA has 70 branches (more than any other insurance group) from Kiryat Shmona to Eilat — in the middle of each town.

For you the 70 branches mean a ZION-JUDEA life insurance agent is always near — ready to answer questions and serve you promptly.

To receive information with no obligation, contact your nearest ZION-JUDEA agent or one of the regional offices listed below:

TEL AVIV:
120 Allenby st. phone: 622276
JERUSALEM:
1 Ben Yehuda st. phone: 234341
HAIFA:
102 Haatzmaut st. phone: 531271

**FIRST
IN
ZION.**

1922 **50** 1972
ZION JUDEA
FIRST INSURANCE GROUP IN ISRAEL

**DRIVE IN -
DRIVE OFF!**

GOLDEN DAYS IN THE MEDITERRANEAN

TSS. APOLLONIA 22 Knots

with Drive in/off garage

Regular sailings from Haifa to YEMMOC, via Cyprus, Rhodes, Greece, on September 24, October 5, 20, and 25.

Substantial reduction on our seasonal GTR system, for after/retour fixed dates sailings.

Enjoy a pleasant sailing with courteous service, fine food and entertainment.

Swimming pool, duty free shop, jazz.

You can also take advantage of our Air/Sea travel package deal, one way per OLYMPIC AIRWAYS Package and returns per TSS. APOLLONIA or v.v.

Consult your travel agent for more specific information, or the general agents.

JACOB CASPI LTD.
Haifa: Rehov Natan, Tel. 044825, 044826.
Tel Aviv: 26 Rehov Litanbim, Tel. 5141.
Jerusalem: 9 Rehov Ben Yehuda, Tel. 28378.
(Apollonia built in 1968 Security Classification by the director of ports and shipping, Ministry of Transport - "C")

HELLENIC MEDITERRANEAN LINES

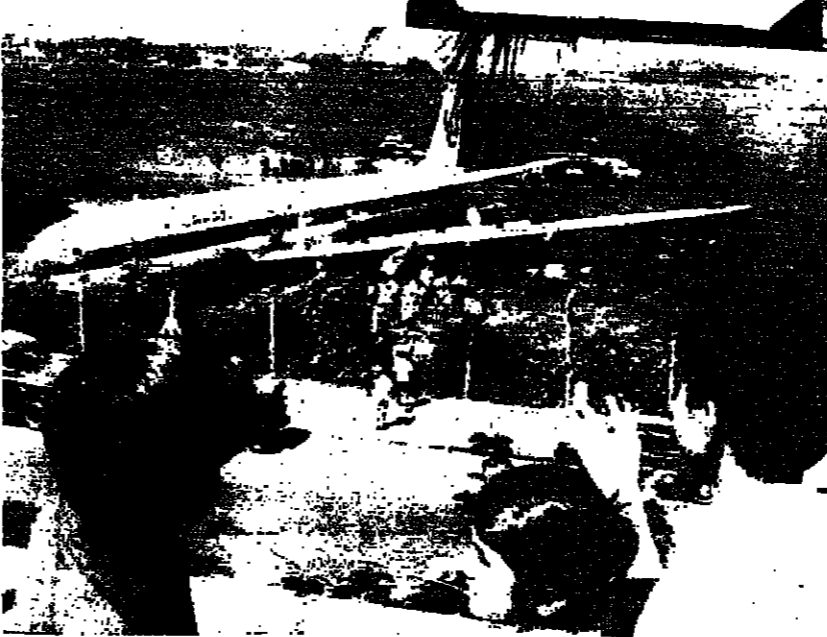
Behind the northern lines

Hanoi callous about civilians; 40 'unreliable' men blown up

By HOLGER JENSEN
ANG NGAI (AP). — Vietnamese North Vietnamese troops herded more than 40 civilians into a building and blew it up with explosives, refugees from a district...
They said the atrocity occurred Wednesday in Nam An hamlet Duc Quang village in Mo Duc district, about three kms north of the district town. Saigon Ho reported the building was a Buddhist pagoda, but there was no confirmation of this.

side at the end of the screening session. North Vietnamese and Vietcong troops then planted explosives in the building and blew it up, killing all inside. Wives and children watch their menfolk shot in batches of a dozen following 'people's trials' in Binh Dinh and Kon Tum provinces. Their crime: lack of enthusiasm for Hanoi's brand of liberation. These and other atrocity stories trickling out of Communist-occupied areas have reinforced American expectations of a bloodbath if the Communists take over South Vietnam. U.S. officials are particularly concerned about what they call "spite killing."

when you get a guerrilla who's lived in the jungle for five years and suddenly finds himself occupying a town where everyone owns radios and Hondas. There'll be a lot more guilty verdicts in the people's trials. "The North Vietnamese are supposed to be better disciplined, more well-behaved, but they're becoming downright spiteful too. They come south expecting to be greeted as liberators and find everyone running away. They get mad and shoot up some rice farmers. Sheer spite." The official explained that in Tet 1968, the Communist command blasted American combat troops for quelling an expected popular uprising. This year the North Vietnamese could not use this excuse and they "lost their cool."



Children look at Japan Air Lines DC8 jetliner which came to a halt at Jugu airstrip after landing there in error early yesterday instead of Santa Cruz International Airport at Bombay, two kms. away. The aircraft finished up only 17 metres from their balcony, with only the street separating the plane from their home. Coconut trees in background are on the shore of the Arabian Sea. (AP radiophoto)

Worst-ever Rhodes fire claims thirty-one lives

RHODES (UPI). — Thirty-one people died when fire gutted one of the island's biggest and most popular restaurants on Saturday night after an electrical fault set decorative bamboo panelling alight. Police said 29 bodies, mostly Scandinavian tourists, were found in the rubble. Two other people who jumped into the street from the first floor of the two-storeyed restaurant died on their way to hospital. An official announcement said 16 persons, mostly middle-aged Scandinavians and including six women, were at the Queen Olga Hospital with serious injuries and burns. The condition of four of them was listed as critical.

floor was packed to capacity, while the other guests were holding a birthday party on the upper floor. Police said they had an enormous task in trying to identify the dead since the bodies were unrecognizable and without identification papers. Hotel registers are being checked for missing people in this busy tourist city where 25,000 foreign tourists — many from Scandinavia and Germany — are holidaying. The police spokesman said efforts by firemen were in vain as the building burned to the ground in a few minutes.

Norwegians vote on E.E.C. entry

The fire broke out at 10.15 p.m. and was caused by a fault in the restaurant's electric distribution panel. An officer described it as the "worst fire in the history of Rhodes."

OSLO (UPI). — Norwegian voters went to the polls yesterday to decide whether Norway should join Great Britain, Ireland and probably Denmark in an extended European Common Market on January 1, next year.

Police identified only two of the dead, both Greeks working at the restaurant. One was a 45-year-old drummer, Vassilis Kanoulas. The other was 20-year-old cashier Andreas Emner, who died trying to save the cash register.

The polling places opened at noon in about 200 of Norway's 444 municipalities which have chosen a two day election. The bulk of the voting is expected today, and after six months of a bitter, often highly emotional and at times vicious debate, the voter participation will most probably be very large.

The Oscar restaurant, situated near the walled Crusader city of Rhodes, was a renowned eating place among Scandinavian tourists who make up the greater number of foreigners to this island. The restaurant, divided into a ground floor dining room seating 150 persons, and an upper floor bar and dancing area with a two-man band, had over 200 customers when the fire started, police said. The ground

The referendum is not only a choice between membership in the E.E.C. or a free trade agreement. Prime Minister Trygve Bratteli has stated that he and his government will resign if a majority of the voters say "no" and turn the government's market policy down.

But the 31-year-old former local flyweight boxing champion later confessed he made it all up and was charged with reporting an imaginary crime.

Boxer flees ring

VENICE (Reuter). — Bruno Franceschini didn't want to get married so he told police that five armed masked men robbed him of the 750,000 lire (about IL5,500) he had set aside for his marriage next month.

The anti-marketeters, grouped in "the people's movement against Norwegian membership in the E.E.C." have angrily attacked the Premier's statement, and claimed that the government has tried to make the national referendum look like a choice between political stability under the leadership of Labour or an uncertain political future with a serious government crisis.

Three-day parley on Northern Ireland today

DARLINGTON (Reuter). — A three-day conference on the political future of Northern Ireland opens in this northeast England town today with only modest hopes of real progress.

bid to overcome opposition to participation in political talks by the Social Democratic and Labour Party (S.D.L.P.), Mr. Whitelaw announced on Thursday that a special tribunal will be set up to consider the cases of the 241 men still held in Long Kesh internment camp outside Belfast.

Four of Northern Ireland's main political parties are staying away from the round-table talks, leaving only three to join in discussion with Britain's administrator for Northern Ireland, Mr. William Whitelaw.

Intensified security precautions are being put into force for the conference, at the 96-room Europa Lodge Hotel just outside Darlington in County Durham. About 30 delegates are expected to attend.

Since then it has become a standard North Vietnamese tactic to encircle a population centre and seal off all avenues of civilian escape before attempting its capture.

But the S.D.L.P., Northern Ireland's main opposition party, said it would still boycott the talks.

Before the offensive, only six hamlets in Binh Dinh province with a population of 6,000 were listed under Communist control. Now 400,000 South Vietnamese civilians are living in Communist-held areas stretching from Quang Tri province in the north to the Mekong Delta's U Minh forest.

Intensified security precautions are being put into force for the conference, at the 96-room Europa Lodge Hotel just outside Darlington in County Durham. About 30 delegates are expected to attend.

Their fate is largely unknown. Refugees are the only source of atrocity stories and reports of mass movement of civilians to North Vietnam. These cannot be corroborated until the areas in question are recaptured by government troops, and thus do not figure in official statistics.

The three parties attending the talks are the predominantly Protestant Unionists, long the ruling group in the suspended Northern Ireland Parliament, the Alliance party, with three seats in Parliament, and the Northern Ireland Labour Party, with one seat.

Murder, by using rabbits, feared by Cambodian P.M.

HANOM PENH (AP). — Cambodian President Lon Nol has warned Cambodians against a Communist plot to kill them by using up rabbits. In a message to the nation published yesterday in the official news agency bulletin, Marshal Lon Nol called on all Khmer citizens to arrest any person who offered to buy rabbits at high prices.

"They have insinuated that their doctors need rabbit blood to inject into wounded men," the Marshal said. He warned, however, that the real motive of the Communists was to use rabbits as live bombs by attaching plastic explosive charges to them and then releasing them near the Khmer army's defensive positions.

You see no end to Vietnam war

YO (UPI). — Chinese Premier Zhou En-lai said on Saturday he did not understand how there be any grounds for seeing that Vietnam war will end quickly. He said he feared it is not clear when America will quit. Continuing the Vietnam war is a big risk for the U.S., but the U.S. is sticking about saving the late President de Gaulle of France settled the Algerian question. He withdrew large numbers of troops from Algeria and settled the matter without losing face.

B-52s active near Hanoi

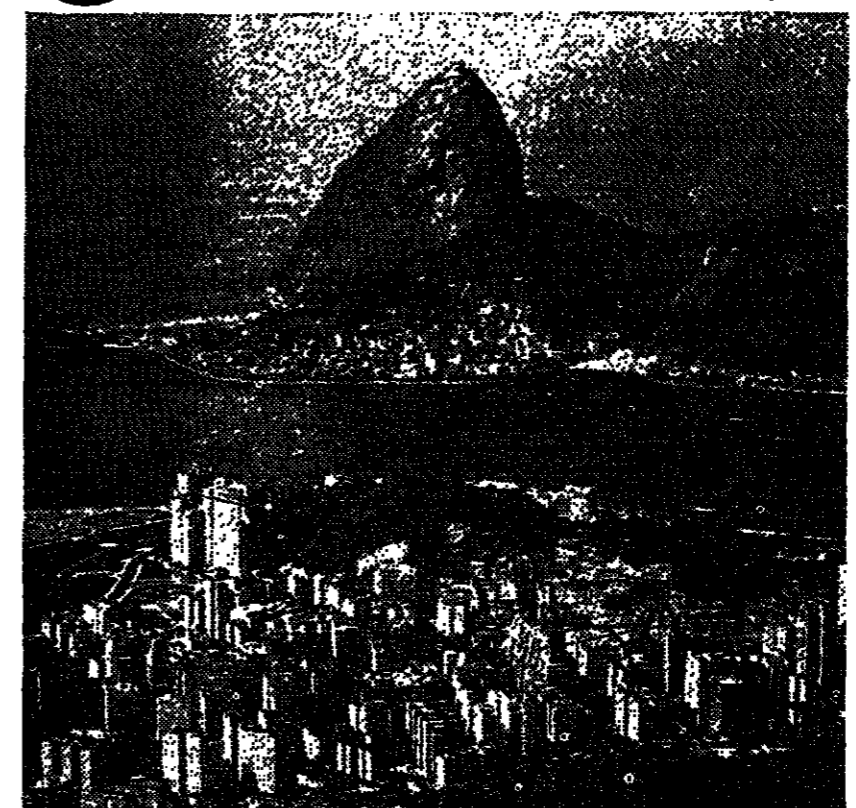
SAIGON (Reuter). — American B-52 bombers made one of their heaviest ever raids on the North Vietnamese panhandle in the past 24 hours while smaller supersonic fighter-bombers ranged over the rest of the country hitting targets within 48 kms. of Hanoi. A U.S. spokesman said B-52s dropped nearly 1,000 tons of bombs on Communist supply caches used to support the North Vietnamese army across the Demilitarized Zone in South Vietnam. All the raids were around the coastal city of Dong Hoi, 64 kms. from the Zone, believed to be a major staging area for men and supplies moving south and across the mountains into the Ho Chi Minh trail. During the past week the number of strikes around Dong Hoi increased after the South Vietnamese won back Quang Tri, South Vietnam's northernmost city, to the current peak of nine missions in the 24 hours up to noon yesterday.

Anti-cancer bacterial agent discovered

BETHESDA, Maryland (Reuter). — A bacterial agent found extremely effective in curing cancer in some animals is now ready for testing on human beings, according to Dr. Herbert Rapp of the National Cancer Institute. However, Dr. Rapp said, press reports claiming that the agent — known as BCG — had proved 100 per cent effective in animals, were misleading. Dr. Rapp said BCG, which causes tuberculosis in cattle but not in humans, has been shown to trigger the immune systems of guinea pigs to fight tumours and to destroy secondary tumours in areas other than the site where the cancer was introduced.

Old friends.

We know South America like the back of our hand. And we'd like to show you around. With us, one ticket to Santiago de Chile buys you the chance to take in the whole continent. You can visit all the beautiful cities: Rio, Sao Paulo, Asunción, Montevideo, Buenos Aires, La Paz, Lima, Guayaquil, Bogotá, Caracas. We offer you them all. And if you want something special, talk to us about our exclusive Inclusive Tour-programme.



SPECIAL OFFER:

Inclusive Four-Weeks Group-tours Economy Class to RIO DE JANEIRO IL. 5,880 (incl. \$ 280) to SAO PAULO IL. 5,955 (incl. \$ 280) to BUENOS AIRES IL. 6,090 (incl. \$ 280) to MONTEVIDEO IL. 6,090 (incl. \$ 280) Prices include travel tax and accommodation. Weekly departures from Tel Aviv.

Please cut out end mail to Lufthansa, 75, Hayarkon St., Tel Aviv. Please send me free of charge your brochure on: RIO DE JANEIRO • SAO PAULO • BUENOS AIRES • MONTEVIDEO (please cross out what is not required). My name and address: Mr./Mrs./Miss Initials Name Street No. Town Telephone My Travel Agent

For brochure and further details contact your Travel Agent or Lufthansa, Sales Office, Tel Aviv, 75, Rehov Hayarkon, Tel. 53041.

TICKETS AT REDUCED PRICE FOR LIMITED PERIOD

Short Validity Ticket for return voyages to Europe until March 15, 1973 — a period when the trip is more interesting and entertainment centres less crowded.

Tickets at special prices.



YOU DON'T NEED DOLLARS TO BUY A WEEK OF FUN AND RELAXATION ABOARD THE M.V. NILI OR DAN. ENJOY A REFRESHING MEDITERRANEAN CRUISE ON YOUR WAY TO AND FROM EUROPE — SUNSHINE, INVIGORATING SEA BREEZES, GOOD FOOD, DANCING, SPORTS, ENTERTAINMENT — ALL ON ISRAELI CURRENCY. YOU'LL BE VISITING SOME ENCHANTING PORTS OF CALL, TOO. WANT TO BRING YOUR CAR? JUST DRIVE IT ABOARD. SAILING DATES: 2.10, 4.10, 12.10, 16.10, 22.10. nilidan

ZIM PASSENGER LINES.

at travel agencies, and Zim Passenger Lines offices. Safety classification: M.V. "NILI" built 1965, AA — M.V. "DAN" built 1964, AA

THE LOST JEWS OF MEXICO

By J.B. SIMON

It was early in the morning and as it was Sabbath I wanted to attend the prayer services. Some three kilometres south of Pachuca a sign, Venta Pietra, on the main road told me that I had arrived at the small village, where the *Indios Judios* live. The synagogue is a small building of stone with a well-tended garden in front, but the entrance is hidden in the back. The simple iron door is decorated with a *magen david*.

I entered and found only one old man with a *tallit* standing before a closed *aron kodesh*, praying. It was about 5 o'clock in the morning. Ten minutes or so later he finished his prayers and was astonished to see a stranger in the synagogue. I introduced myself, telling him that I was from Israel and wanted to visit his community and join in their prayers in the synagogue.

His name was Téllez, the name of the man who founded the town of Pachuca, after the Spanish conquest in the 16th century.

Senor Téllez' first reaction was that the prayer house was a temple and not a synagogue, *el templo de los Judios*, and he told me that the non-Jews nearby have a place of prayer called the "synagogue" of Guadalupe. The countenance of the old man was quite Semitic of the Spanish-Sephardi type. He was pleased to see me and said the congregation would soon come for the Sabbath prayers and he invited

me to join them later for breakfast in the *succa* in the yard of the temple.

I had meanwhile been able to observe the temple. It consisted of a simple oblong room in a east-west direction with two rows of benches. The middle aisle lead to a small platform and an *aron kodesh* on the west wall with a *bimah* and some simple chains on the side. A small side room with old Hebrew books on shelves and chairs completed the building.

Semitic features

The congregation started coming, first mostly men seating themselves in the left hand row of benches. Many of them had Semitic countenances, but others were quite obviously Indian in face and posture. There was a women's division upstairs but it was not in use and the womenfolk sat in the right hand benches. The women seemed of more strikingly Indian appearance. The congregation was dressed in their best clothes, especially the women and children.

A young man, the present chairman of the congregation and also a member of the Téllez family, led the prayers. They do not have a rabbi and members lead the congregation in prayer. They used a Sephardi prayer book edited in Buenos Aires and the leader prayed in Sephardi Hebrew. However many prayers, especially those in which the congregation join, were also intoned

Last Succot, the writer, who lives in Haifa, visited the little known community of Jewish Indians in Venta Pietra some 100 kilometres north of Mexico City.

In Spanish. The scroll of the law was taken out for the reading of the weekly chapter. But the actual reading was done from a printed book with vocal indications as not all the leaders are versed in non-punctuated Hebrew.

It seemed to me that the congregation, some 50 to 60 persons, was very poor, especially the women. After the service we had a light breakfast in the *succa* in the yard. They allowed me to take pictures of the place, but not of the congregation.

Immediately after the conquest, and perhaps even before, many Marranos came to Mexico to avoid the Inquisition in Spain. But the Inquisition followed them and in order to avoid suspicion they mixed with the Indian population. However it is said that many of them, while observing the Catholic customs, retained in secret the knowledge of their Jewish origin. In the 18th century and early in the 19th, they were allowed to return to the Jewish faith and some did so, despite the animosity of the general Catholic population.

Boiling water

Among others a certain Ramón Jiron, who lived in Morelia in Michoacan, returned to Judaism, but his Catholic neighbours in an angry outburst threw him into boiling water. His widow left Morelia and with her sons started a new life in Pachuca and the sons soon married local girls. But in Pachuca too the new Jews were not very much liked, so they moved a little south to Venta Pietra. With some friends of the Téllez family, who also returned to the Jewish fold, they started farming.

(The generally accepted view is that the *Indios Judios* are descendants of native Mexicans who were converted to a fundamentalist Christian sect at the beginning of the 19th century and subsequently embraced the Jewish faith.)

The Jewish population of Venta Pietra, as well as the non-Jewish one, is very poor. They do some agricultural work at home, many of them go to work in Pachuca and even in Mexico City. Two local men now live in Mexico City and have joined an orthodox congregation of Polish immigrants there, but they return from time to time to Venta Pietra.

Sabbath work

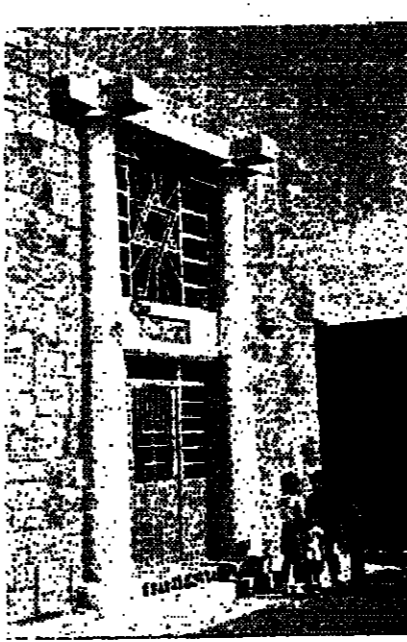
The fact that Saturday is a working day in Mexico presents difficulties and some of the members of the Venta Pietra congregation cannot attend the Sabbath morning prayers, but I was told many more come to the Friday evening services. On the High Holy Days and especially on Yom Kippur the congregation grows to some 200 to 300 people, as many Marranos from other parts of Mexico join them in prayers. As the temple is too small, they go to the nearby hill, called *Cerro de los Judios*, and pray there.

The *shohet* of the community, himself from a Marrano family, came to Venta Pietra from Monterrey some 25 years ago. He told me that in other parts of Mexico and in Central America, many other Marrano groups exist, however much smaller, and some of their members come to Venta Pietra on Yom Kippur day for prayers, but remain Marranos — Catholics — at home to avoid difficulties.

Tourism c'tee for Nazareth

A public committee has been formed for the promotion of tourism in the Nazareth region. Formation of the public body, comprising representatives of municipal and public bodies in the city, was announced last week by the Deputy Director General of the Tourism Ministry, Yisrael Tsuriel, in a letter to the Knesset Economic Committee.

Other members of the committee, formed at the initiative of the Tourism Ministry, include Nazareth churchmen and tourist institutions. The Ministry has pledged its support



The temple of the Indios Judios at Venta Pietra. (Alex Stanton)

The community now lives in simple and safe security and is even honoured by the rest of the local population, mostly their relatives, because they returned to the Jewish tradition.

The most difficult problem for the young *Indios Judios* of Venta Pietra is to find suitable partners in marriage. Mexican law does not permit marriage within the family and therefore marriages between cousins is not possible. Therefore many marry late in life, sometimes Catholics, and this causes problems of assimilation. These are the familiar problems of the diaspora Jews in general, which are intensified in such a small community whose members are all related.

After Israel's War of Independence in 1948 and especially after the Six Day War, the Jews of Venta Pietra become more and more Israel conscious. They are very much interested in developments in Israel and especially in the latest political

situation. They asked me many times if Israel will have to return the administered territories and so on. Three of their young people are now in Israel studying and working, and they write home describing their happiness. This has demonstrated to them that Israel is a reality.

Israeli dream

To live in Israel is the dream of all. But Israel is far away and the journey there is very costly and the *Indios Judios* are poor. They do not receive any help from the Jewish Agency or from the Israel Embassy, as they are not considered Jews in accordance with the *halacha*. In the meantime they try more and more to adopt the orthodox Jewish way of life, as they say, to become more and more Jewish.

The inhabitants of Venta Pietra are apparently not the only *Indios Judios* in Central America. The *shohet* of the community told me that there are many small groups, especially around Monterrey, but also in other parts of Mexico. On one of my travels I was surprised to see in the middle of the jungle in Chiapas in south-eastern Mexico that an Indian woman was wearing a *magen david*. The indigenous population there is called the Lacandonos and they still observe to a certain extent the ancient Maya religion. I approached the woman and told her that it was from Israel and asked whether she knew what the *magen david* meant.

She ran away but her husband, who was our guide, told me that they are Marranos. They hardly can read and write but still stick to some Jewish customs here in the middle of the jungle, being one of the five or six families guarding the ancient Maya pyramids.

One day I received a visit from a young Mexican professor. He told me that several years earlier, his father found in their old home hidden in a thicket a white shawl and other paraphernalia and it was clear to him that these were *tefillin* and *tallit*. He said his father had shown these things to the local Catholic priest, who advised him to destroy them. This made the little boy wonder and as he subsequently realised that he hailed from the Marranos he decided to reconvert and to come to Israel.

Bonn returns woman spy to E. Germans

BONN (Reuters). — West Germany has released a suspected Communist woman spy and returned her to East Germany without trial, a West German government spokesman said on Saturday night. But the spokesman declined to give any further details.

He had been asked about a report in the West German Sunday newspaper "Bild Am Sonntag" saying that 45-year-old Liene Lindner, who also called herself Ingeborg Weber, was freed from pre-trial detention on Saturday and handed over by security police to an East Berlin lawyer early on Sunday.

The woman, arrested in February 1970, was accused by West German justice authorities of having been in charge of other agents operating in this country and having supplied classified information to the East German secret service.

4 Czechs defect — under a bus

VIENNA (AP). — Four Czechoslovaks, three men and a woman, defected to the West on Saturday morning, reportedly by strapping themselves to the rear axle of a scheduled Bratislava-Vienna bus. "All of a sudden four people came crawling from under the bus and ran away fast," an official of the bus terminal said yesterday.

He said he was unable to explain how the defectors managed to prepare their flight from Bratislava, tying themselves on to the undercarriage of the bus for the 70-kilometre ride.

A Vienna newspaper said after the refugees reported on arrival in Vienna, they reported to police several hours later, asking for political asylum.

HASH — Swiss police, puzzled by the weight of a crate of poisonous snakes from Faldistan, found it also contained eight kilograms of hashish valued at 40,000 francs.

IL1m. gift for Beit Haloehem



Alex Stanton

HAIFA.— A delegation of the Brith Sholom Foundation from Philadelphia arrived last week, bringing with it IL1m. for the Beit Haloehem, now under construction on Mt. Carmel under the auspices of the organization of disabled war veterans. This sum is in addition to the IL2m. already forwarded by Brith Sholom towards the construction of the centre. There are over 3,000 disabled veterans in the Haifa region and the north. In recognition of the efforts made by the Philadelphia group the centre will be called Brith Sholom — Beit Haloehem.

The total cost of Beit Haloehem will be some IL6m. and the Brith Sholom Foundation has undertaken to raise \$1m. The delegation is headed by Mr. Alex Stanton, Chairman of the Foundation.

Civil rights group worried about arrests

The public has insufficient information about what goes on inside the police station during the first 48 hours after a suspect is arrested (the time in which the police may hold a man without bringing him before a magistrate for remand), and research into this matter is urgently needed, according to the participants in a civil rights symposium held last week in Jerusalem.

The symposium, entitled "Powers of Arrest and Civil Liberties," was one of the first public activities of the newly formed Civil Rights Association (an organization aimed at increasing public awareness about civil rights). Chaired by Prof. Yaakov Ben-Ner, Dean of the Law School at Bar-Ilan University, it was held at the Van Leer Institute. Panelists included Dr. David Libal, lecturer in law at Tel Aviv University, and Dr. Dan Bein of the Hebrew University's Law School.

The symposium agreed there is a great need for legal advice in the earliest stages after an arrest, and also that social workers should be consulted more often to help remanding judges get a clearer picture of the accused. The panelists also called for study of the law pertaining to arrests and more specific directives to police and courts.

Habashneh, Jordan ex-minister, dies

AMMAN (Reuters). Mr. Ibrahim al-Habashneh, a member of the Jordanian Upper House and former Minister of Interior, died here yesterday after a heart attack. Habashneh, 46, was dropped from the government last month.

Milan, October 8th-15th, 1972

PLAST 72 international plastics and rubber exhibition

the great international specialized exhibition taking place in Italy every four years and including the following sectors: raw materials • semi finished products • auxiliary materials • finished products • machinery • tools • presses • accessories • technical and scientific literature • supported by euromap

information: Via Petitti, 16 - 20149 MILANO (Italia) - Tel. 322.171 - 324.846 (5 lines)

יחידות קטן אוהל ישיבה

YESHIVAT HAKOTEL

The vanguard in the resettlement of the Old City of Jerusalem

salutes

YAD AVI HA-YISHUV

Mr. JOSEPH M. KATZ, PITTSBURGH, Pa.

THE JERUSALEM FOUNDATION

THE NATIONAL PARKS AUTHORITY

who have played an historic role in the restoration of the synagogues:

Reb Yochanan ben Zakkai

Eliahu Hanavi

Ha'emtzi Istanbul

To the Nation

Blessings for a Happy Succot Festival

LIVE IN YOUR OWN KIND OF COMMUNITY!

Arzei Habira Village, Jerusalem

is a garden centre of approximately 200 luxury apartments, exclusively for Sabbath-observant families.

A unique, neighbourhood in Jerusalem. Secluded and quiet, yet close to other religious communities. A short walk from the Kotel and the centre of town. Own shopping centre. Apartments with 2 to 6 bedrooms, Automatic elevators. Central heating and central gas. Adjoining parking areas. Succa terraces.

Chen Adv.

ARZEI HABIRA VILLAGE JERUSALEM

For particulars contact our office: Arzei Habira, 2 Rehov Ben Yehuda, Tel. 234728, Jerusalem.

FOR A MORE Comfortable Journey

11 CARRIAGES

1,000 SEATS

For the comfort of passengers on Israel Railways on the Tel Aviv-Haifa, Haifa-Tel Aviv Line we have increased the number of carriages to a train to 11, in order to guarantee you and your family a better seat and a much more pleasant trip.

A HAPPY HOLIDAY

ISRAEL RAILWAYS

to hear, to see and to feel the music

come to Sony's demonstration room

SHALOM TOWER, 9 Ahad Ha'am St. Tel Aviv. Tel. 52431

NEW IMMIGRANTS: All Sony Products are duty-free. 10 days delivery

התאחדות הישראלית

ISRALOM

ISRALOM-ISRAEL HOMES & REAL ESTATE CORP. LTD. 71 A BEN YEHUDA ST. TEL. AMV. P.O. BOX 3460, ISRAEL

DANIEL APARTMENT HOTEL HERZLIA

In Israel's leading resort town directly on the sea and enjoying all the advantages of a first class hotel (top restaurant, lounges, swimming pool etc.) you can now be the owner of your own luxury apartment furnished and equipped to the utmost of contemporary standards. It is obviously a must 1 & 2 room apartments and large penthouses.

British team camps on Mt. Everest

JMANDU, Nepal (AP). — An British expedition trying to scale Everest through the glacier-riddled south-west face pitched its high altitude camp at 28,900 ft on Friday, after negotiating treacherous Khumbu glacier, the palace Foreign Ministry announced Sunday.

The Ministry said four Nepalese sherpa guides and one Briton, who is not identified, set up the crucial camp, from which the expedition will begin its main assault toward the 29,028 foot-high summit.

As soon as the new camp was established, 40 Sherpas began ferrying equipment and supplies up from a 17,800 foot-high base camp, which was set up on September 14. Up to now, the team is doing "very well," the Ministry added. "We have had no accidents."

The first high altitude camp was set about 500 feet below the level used by previous expeditions. There was no immediate explanation why this team had chosen a slightly higher altitude.

The team took a so-called "retreat" through the Khumbu glacier, the reports added, avoiding crevasses and ice cliffs that shift unpredictably.

With the ice fall surmounted, the difficulty now is to reach the next vertical south-west face.

The nine-member expedition, led by photo-journalist Chris Bonington, is to scale the summit by early summer. If successful, the team will become the first to conquer Everest in the autumn climbing season as well as the first to put any man atop the world's tallest mountain.



Above, the south-west face of Mt. Everest, seen from the air. At right, Chris Bonington, leader of the British team, photographed during his successful 1970 assault on the south face of Annapurna.

Spill in Italy



F.D.R. FAVOURED 'TURNING GERMANY INTO FARMLAND'

By **ENDRE MARTON**
WASHINGTON (AP). — President Franklin Roosevelt favoured turning Germany into pastureland after the Second World War. But Prime Minister Winston Churchill condemned the plan, drawn up by U.S. Treasury Secretary Henry Morgenthau Jr., to strip Germany of its industry. This was confirmed by diplomatic papers of 1944 released by the State Department on Saturday.

In a memorandum to U.S. War Secretary Henry Stimson on August 28, 1944, Roosevelt said that "it is of the utmost importance that every person in Germany should realize that this 'Third Germany' is a defeated nation. I do not want them to starve to death but, as an example, if they need food to keep body and soul together beyond what they have, they should be fed three times a day with soup from army soup kitchens."

"Too many people here and in England hold to the view that the German people as a whole are not responsible for what has taken place, that only a few Nazi leaders are responsible. That unfortunately is not based on fact. The German peo-

ple as whole must have it driven home to them that the whole nation has been engaged in a lawless conspiracy against the decencies of modern civilization."

The Morgenthau plan suggested, among other things, that: • In addition to giving German territory to the Soviet Union, Poland, France and Denmark, what remained should be divided into an international zone containing the Ruhr and neighbouring industrialized areas, and into two "autonomous, independent states," South and North Germany; • Industrial plants should be dismantled or destroyed, including mines which should be "thoroughly wrecked," and • Nazi leaders should be executed without trial, or "shall be put to death forthwith by firing squads."

The volume contains three protests to Roosevelt by Stimson. These methods, he wrote on Sept. 5, "do not prevent war; they tend to breed war."

Finally, on Sept. 15, Stimson summarized his position: "It is not within the realm of possibility that a whole nation of 70 million people... can by force be required to abandon all their previous methods of life, be reduced to a peasant level... the question is not whether we want Germans to suffer for their sins. Many of us would like to see them suffer the tortures they have inflicted on others."

"Enforced poverty... destroys the spirit not only of the victim but debases the victor... it would be a crime against civilization itself."

Churchill unhappy
Churchill was presented with the Morgenthau plan at the September 1944 Quebec conference with Roosevelt, the 11th wartime meeting between the two leaders which convened Sept. 11, the day troops of the 1st U.S. Army entered Germany.

The presentation was made at a dinner meeting on Sept. 13. Roosevelt was accompanied by Morgenthau. With Churchill was adviser Lord Moran, Churchill's private physician.

As no official minutes of the dinner-conference remained, the State Department's volume quotes from Lord Moran's diary.

Churchill, Moran noted "Did not seem happy about all this toughness" in the Morgenthau plan.

"I am all for disarming Germany," he said, "but we ought not prevent her living decently... the English people will not stand for the policy you are advocating. We cannot indict a whole nation."

Only one of the English participants, Churchill's Scientific Adviser Lord Cherwell, "The Prof." sided with Morgenthau. Finally, Roosevelt said: "Let the Prof. go into our plans with Morgenthau."

Harry Dexter White, Morgenthau's assistant and believed to have been the author of the plan on Germany, was not at the dinner but he summarized the events in a memorandum based on Morgenthau's report. Churchill, White said, felt the plan was "unnatural, un-Christian

Bid to save Carthage

By **GAMINI SENEVIRATNE**
LONDON (Gemin). — TWENTY-ONE centuries ago the puritanical harplings of Marcus Porcius Cato, "Cato the Censor," kept all Romans in constant tension and forced a tearful general, Scipio Aemilianus, to destroy Carthage by fire and battering ram.

Now the historic ruins (both Punic and Roman) of the "new capital" of the Phoenicians which was built to replace Tyre — and eventually did — are to be restored and preserved.

Next month's general conference of the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) is certain to approve a draft convention, prepared by a committee of experts, designed to preserve mankind's heritage, both natural and cultural.

It will set up an international fund to help signatory states preserve areas of worldwide importance. Two major projects of a cultural-historical type have already got underway. One is the raising of Carthage in what is now a relatively undisturbed suburb of Tunis. The other involves the Indus Valley city of Mohenjodaro in Pakistan.

But now, as UNESCO Director-General Rene Maheu said in Carthage recently, we are closer to "the permanent organization of concerted action by mankind for the preservation of its heritage."

Without waiting for the convention machinery to go into operation, much ground-work has already been done in the safeguarding and exploring of one of history's greatest city sites.

The threat to the remnants of the Phoenician city and the Roman one which grew up afterwards, is not, as often happens, from rising water but from what Maheu called "the human tide of a prosperous and rapidly developing city."

Already the tenements, as it were, of Tunis have encroached upon the Punic site. UNESCO and the Tunisian government have been working together on a master plan to halt the process and balance it with an

urban development programme. The project, now reinforced by new land laws, centres on an area of some 2,000 acres which embrace the whole site of Carthage and some surrounding districts.

Georges Fradier, leader of the UNESCO team in Tunis, says the plan, briefly, is "to create a park from the land now considered to be of archaeological interest."

"It will be both an archaeological reserve and a nature reserve... well-designed gardens and trees would enhance the monuments... Urban expansion, which is inevitable and necessary, would be kept outside the boundaries of the park."

The complementary urban development plan which takes into account the existing new buildings, controls future construction and generally balances the loss of this "living space" with building elsewhere, and the landscaping of the site itself depends on the success of the archaeological campaign.

Scientific techniques and expertise have cut out the traditional pick and shovel probes and saved time and money. Helping UNESCO in Carthage is a Polish team of geophysicists and archaeologists which reconstructed the history of Slav villages that had been practically lost without trace.

They use electric, electromagnetic and gravimetric techniques, and instruments customarily confined to tracing precious metals far below the earth's surface.

In Tunis they were asked to trace stone structures buried 65 feet or so below. Their methods can tell quickly and precisely what is below any given spot, what is its design and what stone it is made from.

Apart from the Lerici Foundation in Italy (which discovered the Etruscan tombs), the Poles are the only experts in this field in the world. In Carthage they were first asked to map out the plan of the "great

circus" of the city — partly because, as Fradier explains, "the circus, the internal wall round which the chariots raced, was visible."

Working virtually without pause, the Poles established its exact dimensions and discovered "all sorts of previously unknown structures." Since then they have done similar work on other selected spots within the site. Their findings have yet to be archaeologically interpreted.

In much of the area, as expected because the Roman conquerors burned down the old city after the Third Punic War, the excavators strike ash. But, as experts point out, that does not mean there is nothing below the ash. "The tombs (Punic tombs carved out of rock) remain because they have been built over," says Fradier, "and there may be foundations and even Punic mosaics further down."

Little has been excavated to date except the tombs, because of their flammability. Exploration and restoration has been limited to the Roman remains above ground.

An example of restoration hampered by haste and lack of money is that of the Roman theatre studied in 1967 by French archaeologist Professor Gilbert Picard. Because of limited means the tiers of the seats were not properly uncovered. Instead, cement seats, which unhappily did not quite fit the old, were made up for the Festival of Carthage.

Now the whole area can be carefully and systematically excavated, explored and preserved for posterity. The pace of the operation is shown by the fact that in the three months after the Polish technicians were called in, 70 acres were meticulously covered. By traditional methods the job would have taken six years.

Now the cry is: "Carthago servanda est" — Carthage must be saved.

QUALITY! SERVICE! LONGEVITY!
(5-10 YEARS MORE!)

GENERAL ELECTRIC

FEATURING:

- WASHING MACHINES WITH THE EXCLUSIVE MONI BASKET
- GAS CLOTHES DRYERS
- DISHWASHERS of course — NO-FROST
- REFRIGERATORS the wide range of G.E. appliances.

Special Duty Free SALE TERMS
Quick delivery

Room and model kitchen
Tel Aviv: Tel. 58145
Jerusalem: Tel. 22675, All languages spoken.

DANYA DEVELOPMENT CORP. LTD.

A magnificent building of only 30 luxury apartments is being constructed on one of Israel's outstanding beauty spots. Here is an opportunity to acquire a home on Mount Carmel, close to Haifa's exclusive villa suburb, Hod Hacarmel, with a sweeping view of the Haifa Bay, the valley of Zevulun and the Galilee mountain range. Close to the University and a few minutes drive from the Technion Campus and Centre. Supermarket (home delivery) within walking distance and an excellent bus-service available.

Each apartment includes all the modern conveniences — a full model kitchen, central heating, master bed-room with its own private bathroom, your own parking lot — are only some of the many features available — all in all a handsome and comfortable home — a wise investment in Israel.

Enquiries: Hedgewood Ave., Haifa • Telephone 86883 or 86884 • Office hours: 9:00 am to 5:00 pm

DANYA DEVELOPMENT CORP. LTD.

JOINTLY WITH **TSUR HACARMEL LTD.**

AN ADVENTURE CALLED HAWAII

Come, luxuriate among the fragrant blossoms of a tropical paradise. HAWAII.
Come, pamper your body with the silkiness of the Pacific surf. HAWAII.
Come, Anoint your body with the exotic scents of Hawaii. The soap created for you. Hawaii. By Shemen.
Light-as-a-mist, delectably scented, soapless soap to wash away the cares of the day and leave you enveloped in a cloud of luxury.

In three colours to match your mood.

SHEMEN

TOURISTS!!

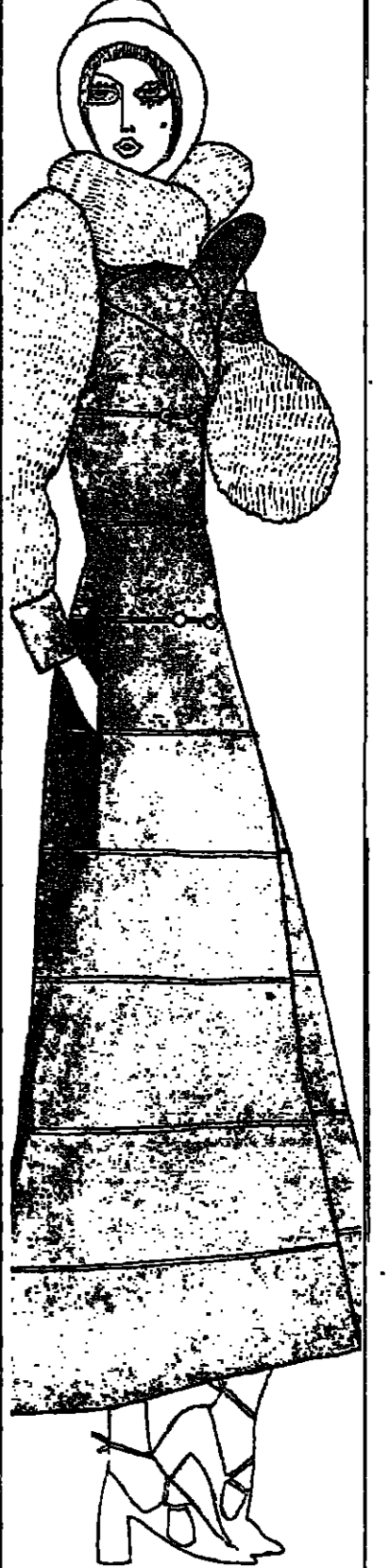
From door to door with Beged Or!

No schlepping.... no customs headaches

We do it all as part of our service.

And would you believe?.... All this in addition to the special 30% tourists' reduction!

Too good to be true? That's what they say about Beged Or garments too!



touch it, then wear it at home

Beged Or Boutique — Jaffo
15 Simrat Mazal Dagim
Old Jaffo/Tel Aviv Tel. 826169
Hours: 10-1; 8 — midnight

Miss Beged Or Downtown
40 Montflore St., Tel Aviv
Tel. 622769
Hours: 8 — 1; 4 — 7

Beged Or

leather wear
Available in Jerusalem AT

Rosenblum
DIZENT

Place de France,
(opp. Kings Hotel)
King David Hotel Annex
Hotel Inter-Continental

A.F. HEAD Israel must step up fight on inflation

BY AARON SITTNER Jerusalem Post Reporter Israel Government's anti-inflationary measures are not force enough, the Director-General of International Monetary Fund has said. On the eve of the annual meeting opening in Washington this morning, Mr. Pierre-Paul Kuczynski told Bank of Israel Gov. Moshe Sarbar that Israel must "take all possible steps" to prevent a rearing of the inflation.

ports reaching Jerusalem said we men studied the detailed re-rendered by the I.M.F. team that a Israel last winter, to study country's economy in general. Mr. Kuczynski was said to have urged immediate steps to be taken to neutralize the inflationary pressure from large-scale conversions sign currency to Israel pounds.

Sanbar has also met with the President of the World Bank, Sir Kenneth Robinson, to discuss foreign loans to Israel by the Bank, he said.

Foreign reserves up in August

Jerusalem Post Reporter end-of-August balance sheet Bank of Israel, just released, a \$13.8m. increase in foreign reserves over the figure at end of July. The reserves at \$941.1m. Bank also reported its credit to the Government decreased \$2.1m. from the July figure.

LIST OF BUILDING CONTRACTORS ISSUED

Jerusalem Post Economic Editor At long last a building contractors register has been published—now that its usefulness is being queried. The register is based on a law of 1968, intended to impose some kind of control over the building industry.

Municipalities were ordered to accept tenders only from registered contractors. Complaints against contractors can be lodged with the register, and contractors failing to correct building faults or contract violations are liable to be struck from the register. All contractors carrying out projects worth IL25,000 or over must register and pay the annual fee, otherwise they are not entitled to engage in their trade.

By last January, 1,901 contractors were included in the register, including about 30 per cent engaged in road construction, sewage projects, water works etc. Since then

'PROGRESS MADE' IN GULF OIL TALKS

LONDON (AP). — Talks between Persian Gulf oil producers and international oil companies on greater participation in marketing by the producer states have been recessed, it was announced yesterday.

A statement said "considerable progress" was made in discussions over the five Gulf countries' demands for an ultimate 51 per cent share in oil company operations on their territory.

The postponement was made because of "other commitments of the main negotiators," it said. The oil companies have offered Saudi Arabia, Kuwait, Qatar, Abu Dhabi and Iraq 20 per cent stakes in operations provided several related matters can be negotiated satisfactorily. These include the amount of com-

365 GAZA STRIP students crossed into Egypt last week to resume college studies there, after spending their summer vacation in the Strip. This was the last group of visiting students to return from the Strip to Egypt. During the next two weeks, two groups of 400 high school graduates, who have been accepted by Egyptian universities, will also cross.

SECOND INTERNATIONAL HOTEL & CATERING EXHIBITION

Exhibition Gardens - Tel-Aviv Israel November 1-10, 1972

Manufacturers interested in reserving display room are requested to contact YERID HAMIZRAKH, Exhibitions Co. Ltd. P.O.B. 21075, Tel Aviv, Israel. Cables: INTERFAIR, Tel-Aviv. Tel. 77 41 31



Craftsmen three — the glass blower, potter and gunpowder maker — all of them using ancient methods. The glass blowing factory has been in operation for hundreds of years, and its only modern convenience, installed 100 years ago, is a gas furnace. Rajab El Fahouri, a descendant of a 15-generation-old family of Hebron potters, produces 100 clay pieces a day, baked in an ancient stone kiln. Jaber Jibrin, 62, uses an out-sized mallet to pound gunpowder used by construction workers. He has been welding his 35-kilo hammer for 17 years, claiming it is far more efficient than modern machinery because breakdowns never occur.

ECONOMIC GAP IS NARROWING, SURVEY SHOWS

By MOSHE ATER Jerusalem Post Economic Editor LITTLE attention has been paid to the recently published survey of employed family incomes in 1971. This is all the more astonishing as the survey's findings have a direct bearing on the current discussion concerning social inequality. Moreover, they highlight the inadequacy of our information concerning this issue.

The survey is of particular interest because it can be compared with several similar ones carried out since 1965. It shows that in 1971, the gross income of a family of Israeli wage-earners averaged IL12,500, i.e. just over IL1,000 a month. This was 3.6 per cent more than in 1970; but if the rise in the cost of living is taken into account, the real income declined by almost one per cent. Wages accounted for 94 per cent of the income, including over 10 per cent earned by the breadwinner's wife or other members of the family.

Close to 75 per cent of families had incomes of between IL4,000 and IL20,000 a year. The remaining 25 per cent were divided almost evenly between incomes below and above those brackets. But these figures do not tell the whole story of differentials revealed by the survey. The lowest 20 per cent of the families shared between them only eight per cent of the aggregate income, while the upper 20 per cent shared 33 per cent. The average income of families of six and more members was only 79 per cent of the average of a family of four. Income per capita of the large families was only 43 per cent of the per capita income of smaller families. Income per capita of families of Asian-African origin was less than half that of those of European-American origin. The data thus seem to confirm the widespread notion of gross inequalities of income.

CLARIFICATION The exact meaning of the survey's findings, however, still requires clarification. Why did wage-earners' family incomes rise only 3.6 per cent while, according to the Bank of Israel report, the average monthly wage income increased 15.3 per cent in 1971? How credible is the finding that only IL600 a year — less than five per cent of the total family income — stemmed from property, pensions and other non-wage sources? This figure is particularly puzzling if it includes the income imputed to an owner who occupies his own flat (and thereby saves rent). Incidentally, in 1968-69, imputed income from property amounted to 10 per cent of wage-earners' total income.

INEQUALITY LESS However, a closer look at the figures does not support this impression. First of all, inequalities are definitely, if slowly, declining. As late as 1968, the income per capita of large families was 40 per cent of that of smaller ones. The Lorenz indicator of inequality, which reaches a peak of 0.36 in the 1967 slump, was only 0.29 last year. The gap between incomes of Eastern and Western families has also narrowed a bit.

Assaf Harofeh staffers to step up 'sanctions'

Jerusalem Post Reporter RISHON LEZION. — Workers at Assaf Harofeh Hospital will refuse to remove garbage from the hospital premises, starting today, as an added step in their nine-month-old struggle to secure grade rises for eight employees.

The works committee told a press conference yesterday that Health Minister Victor Shemtov had told them in July he would accept arbitration by any disinterested party they cared to name. A short time later, Rishon Lezion's Mayor Hanania Gutstein offered his services; but when the works committee presented his name to the Health Ministry, the reply stated "The Minister did not really mean to accept just any arbitrator named by the committee."

If the failure to remove the refuse does not bring results, the workers said, they will close down the dining rooms on Thursday, and by Sunday they will cease to perform any administrative services not directly connected with the patients.

Most Israelis want commercial TV station

Jerusalem Post Reporter Most Israelis favour the introduction of commercial television in this country, according to a recent Dahaf public opinion poll. The question "Do you favour the opening of an additional TV channel which will carry commercially sponsored programmes?" was posed to 1,304 persons, representing a cross-section of the adult Israeli population.

Customs officials still out Dockers end strike, pilots' strike off

By YA'ACOV FRIEDLER Jerusalem Post Reporter HAIFA. — The Haifa Port dockers ended their week-long strike and resumed work yesterday morning. However, last night the dockers' works committee was debating the resumption of strike action, since management refused to assure them strike pay even though agreement on their work-reorganization issue was reached after day-long negotiations.

The port was still crippled due to the continuing customs strike. A 24-hour warning strike of port pilots at all three ports, set for 5 a.m. today, was called off yesterday. They reached a compromise agreement with the Ports Authority, reducing their work load from 37 to 48 hours per week (they had demanded 47) and raising their basic pay to IL1,200 (they had demanded IL1,300).

TEL AVIV STOCKS PRICES ON THE RISE, PROFIT-TAKING OVER

TEL AVIV. — The recent profit-taking period turned out to be a very short one: Investors and speculators alike yesterday started buying again, and prices rose, sometimes irrationally. Turnover was over IL3.6m. worth of shares, of which IL1.7m. was traded in the variables.

The General Index of Share Prices rose by 1.26 per cent to stand at 281.48. Otzar Hashilton was not traded yesterday, as the company announced that its Board of Directors would bring up (to a special general meeting October 19) a resolution to increase capital by IL4.5m., through a rights issue to the existing shareholders (ratio 1:1, price: IL110 per IL100 nominal).

Argaman was not dealt in because they announced a rights issue of one share for every four shares at a price not yet decided on.

The banking sector took over the leadership again. Otzar Le'ta'asia gained 18 points to 462 on a volume of 15,500 shares (during the previous session they lost 12 points on 20,000 shares). Bank Leumi took the lead in volume and rose three points to 331 on 119,900 shares traded. I.D.B. Bankholding, Israel British and General Mortgage all rose 3 1/2 points each; Bank Hamizrahi rose six (24,200) to 163 and Hapoel Hamizrahi nine to 116 (9,000). Sahar gained 11 to 213 (28,100).

The land sector was mixed. I.L.D.C. dropped eight points to 227 (73,500). Africa rose four to 261 (29,800). Israim dropped 4 1/2 to 166 (24,900), and Mehadrin rose eight to 186 (12,500).

The rights of I.L.D.C. will be traded tomorrow and the day after. In the industrial sector Ata C rose 6 1/2 to 103,000 shares traded; the convertible debentures rose to 114; Cold Storage gained nine; and Moller 23. Teva did not open and was quoted "buyers only." Some 2,300 registered shares changed hands at 1,090 and 1,100. Shemen rose eight points to 134 on 48,100, an all-time high for this share. Phoenicia rose only one. Koor preferred, which is actually a roof company for the last two, rose 18 to 152.

Investment companies did not lag behind. Ellern rose six; Ampa, 8 1/2; Discount, none, 2 1/2; Paz, Bank Leumi and Pirion, three; and Clal 3 1/2. Dollar bonds were irregular. C-o-L bonds rose slightly and Natad was unchanged at IL4.24.

China railway mileage up four times

TOKYO (AP). — China said yesterday it now has four times the railway mileage, eight times the highway mileage and twice the inland water transport mileage it did when the Communists took over in 1949. The official Hsinhua News Agency said last year's total railway freight tonnage was 13 times the 1949 figure, inland water transport was up 11 times and motor transport freight volume was up 42 times. It gave no specific tonnage or volume figures.

In 1949, Hsinhua said, 11,000 kilometres of railways and 75,000 kilometres of highways were open to traffic and China had 73,000 kilometres of inland water transport routes. The agency did not give a specific figure for current railway mileage. It said 22,000 kilometres of railways were built before 1949, but about half fell into disrepair. After 1949, it said, the Chinese made repairs and opened new lines. All provinces, municipalities and autonomous regions except Tibet now have railways, it added. China now has 147,000 kilometres of inland water navigation routes and more than 670,000 kilometres of highways are open to traffic, Hsinhua said.

Most Israelis want commercial TV station

THE BANK OF ISRAEL announces: On Tuesday, September 26, 1972, the following series of Development Loan will be issued: RESH MEM VAV (246 offering a choice) and RESE MEM ZAYIN (247), linked to the consumer price index. Amount of Issue will be IL15 million. Redemption and Interest: the bonds are redeemable after 5 years. Income will be paid according to the highest amount of the two alternatives: A. Principal and Interest linked — to consumer price index, according to calculated compound interest of 4.84%; that is, IL26.56. B. Principal and Interest non-linked — according to calculated compound interest of 10.70%; that is IL66.68. In either case, an income of at least IL50 net for each IL100 is assured. Price to the public: Bearer bonds will be sold to the public at 100%, registered bonds at 99.5%. These prices are in force the first two days only. From the third day after the date of issue, interest linked to the purchase price will be added. Base Index: will be 133.3 points. Tax is limited: Income tax on the interest will not exceed 25%. Linkage differentials on capital are exempt from income tax. The bonds are available: at all banking institutions and from members of the Stock Exchange. Purchases at the time of issue are exempt from commission. Registration at the Stock Exchange: the new series bonds will be registered and traded on the Stock Market; thus, if necessary, bonds may be realized at any time, even before the final redemption date. STATE OF ISRAEL DEVELOPMENT LOAN

UGANDA: WHAT'S BEHIND THE WAR



President Idi Amin — 'bizarre statements' (Gemini)

By ALAN RAKE LONDON (Gemini). — AMONG the complicated motives for President Amin's expulsion of Uganda's Asians...

It has led to a sharp deterioration in relations with his Western allies, Britain, naturally, was the eye of the Asian storm...

The Americans, too, have refused to give any further aid or assistance to what they describe as an "inhumanitarian government."

Relations with Uganda's African allies have also worsened. Kenya sealed its borders to Asians...

Obote refuge Tanzania gave refuge to President Milton Obote and the ministers who remained with him...

But he has travelled often to other African countries and spent some time in southern Sudan...

Residents of the Tanzanian town of Mwanza look at the damage caused by bombs dropped by a Ugandan Air Force plane last week.

and Acholi officers have either been killed or left the country. A group of escaping officers...

Army bigger Recruitment has continued apace, and the Uganda army at 12,000 is bigger than it was...

border spending played in the jump in the capital budget from £36m. to £42m. last year...

Once again the two East African countries, members of the same economic community...

It would be in neither country's interests to start an all-out war...

Since then there has been peace, but an increasing number of Ugandan army dissidents have collected...

HEBRON FUTURE

KIRYAT Arba, at Hebron, with justified satisfaction celebrated the completion of 250 housing units in their new city yesterday.

The decision to permit re-settlement in Hebron was not easily taken, and the persistence of the settlers had a good deal to do with the fact that it was taken at all.

Like many things on the West Bank during the past five years, the project worked out better and more smoothly than was expected.

obstacles in the way of the settlers, and it is now essential that nobody else shall begin to place obstacles on their way...

Not everybody in Israel believes there should be settlement in Hebron at all before some final agreement on future political relationships...

Hebron's debt of 40 years ago cannot be collected today. But if Rabbi Kahane continues his incitement of people living in Hebron...

He appears to have made one deal yesterday with Justice Minister Shapiro concerning his organization's recent exploits in arms shipments...

SUDAN MEDIA ATTACK CAIRO

KHARTOUM (Reuter). — Major Sudanese newspapers today attacked the Egyptian information media.

The Khartoum daily "Alayam" said in a front page editorial that the Egyptian information media were under the impression that Arabs are still fearing the "sword of terror" which Egypt used to brandish over Arab capitals.

Commenting on a report in the Egyptian daily "Al-Ahram" that the Khartoum government had acted under pressure, the Sudanese newspaper said, "Throughout history 'Al-Ahram' and her masters have failed to understand what the Sudanese wanted."

"Alayam" said the Egyptian newspaper should not talk about pressures while Cairo was suffering under mountains of pressure.

for reporting that Sudan had offered to take some of the Asians expelled from Uganda.

The newspaper described the report, by the Libyan radio and carried by the Middle East News Agency, as "Libyan-Egyptian fabrication."

Meanwhile the Khartoum daily "Alshams" described the Egyptian press as "old fashioned and ill."

(Some political commentators, including Egypt's Mohamed Heykal, editor of "Al-Ahram," have suggested that Sudan's President Numeiri had been less than helpful to the Arab cause in turning back the Libyan planes.)

(President Numeiri has been steadily moving away from the Arab world, relations between Libya and Sudan have been on the wane for some time, mainly because of President Numeiri's reluctance to join a federation linking Libya, Egypt and Syria.)

ISRAEL PRESS

Pompidou and the terrorists

Devar (Histadrut), referring to President Pompidou's assertion that Palestinian terrorism would not be eliminated as long as the Palestinian issue was not solved, writes: "George Pompidou would have been well advised to leave it to Israel to deal with the scourge of terrorism."

Hatzofe (National Religious) believes that U.S. concurrence that cessation of Arab terrorism is a precondition for any political settlement, will be expressed in Washington's help to eliminate terrorism by air means at her disposal.

Al Hamishmar (Mapam) writes: "Under no circumstances must a private group take the law into its own hands by undertaking the initiative to combat terrorism."

FOREIGN PRESS

Africans and President Amin

The London Sunday Telegraph said in part today in an editorial on the Ugandan crisis: The one slimly encouraging aspect of the Ugandan mess is the effect it is having on her neighbours.

The paper's editor, Rabbi J. Grunewald, said in this week's issue: "Aranda has done well in showing that a certain number of foreign policy issues will help to decide how these Frenchmen will vote during the forthcoming general election."

Aranda, who claims he possesses 136 documents implicating 43 public figures in political, real estate and fraud scandals, has withdrawn a threat which he made a week ago to disclose all he knows unless France halts its deliveries of Mirage warplanes to Libya.

Readers' letters

AN ARAB'S VIEW OF THE LANSKY CASE

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post Sir, — I want to extend my sympathy to Mr. Meyer Lansky, not as a person, because for one thing he might resent that, but as a victim of legal illogic and human inadequacy.

As I understand it, the "Law of Return" gives every Jew, upon application, the absolute and automatic right of admission as an immigrant. The Minister is left with no discretionary power in the matter, save where the applicant has a "criminal past" and, even then, only if his admission is also deleterious to public interest or welfare.

It also appears that a "criminal past," includes not only past convictions; but also conduct, past or present, which is suspiciously criminal in nature, but which lacks legal proof.

I find this both wrong and confusing. The term "criminal," when used in a legislative context, must surely carry a "legal," not a "colloquial" connotation. It cannot simply mean "bad" or "unsavoury," but "criminal" in a strict legal sense.

Moreover, if the object of the criminal formula is to protect the public against undesirable elements, then a "criminal past" becomes far less important than a "criminal present."

On the other hand, if a "criminal past" exclusively refers to court convictions for past crimes as I think it should, then the socially acceptable assumption is that a criminal, by serving his sentence, expiates his sin and discharges his duty to society.

Therefore, it seems to me that both the Law and the individual would be better off without the "criminal" formula. Without it the Minister would be left with wide discretionary powers; but no wider, presumably, than the measure of trust reposed in him as a public servant.

Therefore, it seems to me that both the Law and the individual would be better off without the "criminal" formula.

Not all U.S. Jews are rich

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post Sir, — Most people in Israel think that every American is a millionaire and that every Jew in America is rich.

Naturally, this is not my most serious objection to the Law of Return. In fact, what particularly prompted me to venture, as an outsider, into the legal unknown of the present case, was the fact that it brought into sharp relief the unfortunate frustration of one individual, occasioned by a law that had specially but unsuccessfully set out to help him, against the deeper frustration of those who do not even have that qualified solace.

Let the Israelis look at the American Jews for what they are and not judge them by the tourist.

ANWAR NUSSIBEH Jerusalem, September 19.

TOO BEAUTIFUL?

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post Sir, — I read the review in your September 1 issue of "The most beautiful" in which Mr. Kohansky entitled his criticism "Too beautiful." Perhaps this superior approach of the critic is just what causes people from the slums to have no faith at all, neither in a Supreme Being nor in mortals.

Personally, I have not seen a more refreshing and exhilarating play in many years. It is full of vigour and vitality, downright human warmth and a belief in life.

Let the Israelis look at the American Jews for what they are and not judge them by the tourist.

New York, September 4.

Building at Ein Karem

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post Sir, — We would like to comment on the letter written by the Ein Karem Association and published on August 3.

The Municipality is fully aware of the picturesque beauty of Ein Karem and, as the Association knows, we are presently encouraging the Jerusalem Development Corporation in its negotiations with the Israel Land Authority concerning land and public property in the area.

The local building committee agreed to recommend that Hadassah be permitted to add one further row of buildings only, in order to preserve the natural beauty of the mountain slope above Ein Karem.

national Fund. Any uprooting which is not authorized by a licence is an offence which should be reported to the police.

We very much appreciate the interest and understanding shown by the Municipality. Unfortunately, it comes too late.

The Ein Karem Association replies:

THE ECONOMIST September 22, 1972

Anti-colonial fears, in short, are still very real and could come to the surface all too easily if given the slightest food to feed on.

Therefore, it seems to me that both the Law and the individual would be better off without the "criminal" formula.

Therefore, it seems to me that both the Law and the individual would be better off without the "criminal" formula.

THE ECONOMIST September 22, 1972

Advertisement for Israel Government Coins and Official State Medals. Includes text: "An enduring memento of your visit... The perfect gift for your friends and business associates... ISRAEL GOVERNMENT COINS AND MEDALS CORPORATION"